

**MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA
OCTOBER 1995**

NOTES

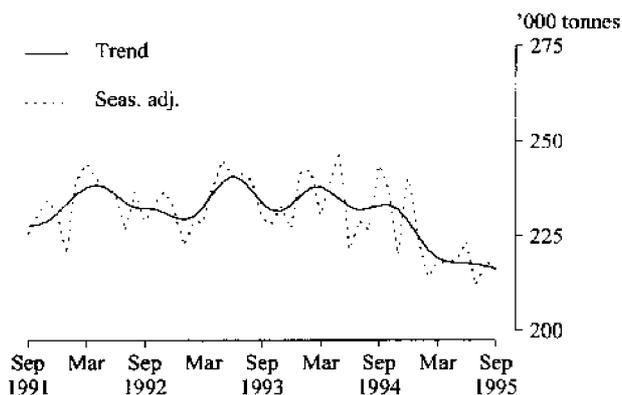
This publication presents monthly and quarterly estimates of selected major indicators of manufacturing production for Australia. There are two graphs shown below for each manufactured commodity. The left hand graph shows seasonally adjusted (where available) and trend estimates over the last four years. The right hand graph presents a short term sensitivity analysis of the trend estimates. The sensitivity analysis shows the current trend and two possible scenarios of how the trend might move if the next seasonally adjusted estimate rises or falls by the historical average monthly or quarterly movement for that series.

In this issue, the monthly seasonally adjusted estimates for the series *M1 Red meat* have been revised due to the annual re-analysis of seasonal factors. Please refer to the Explanatory Notes at the back of this publication.

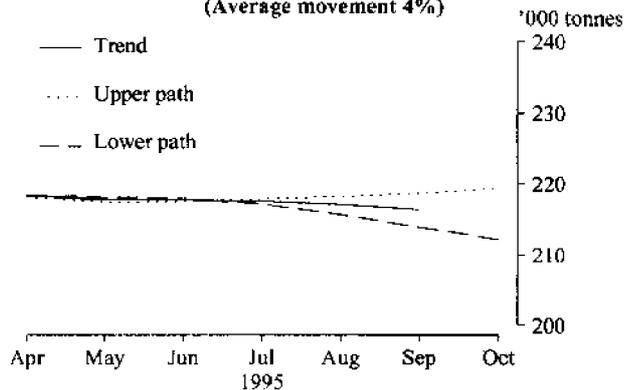
W. McLennan
Australian Statistician

PRODUCTION STATISTICS, AUSTRALIA: LONGER TERM TRENDS(a) AND SHORT TERM SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS

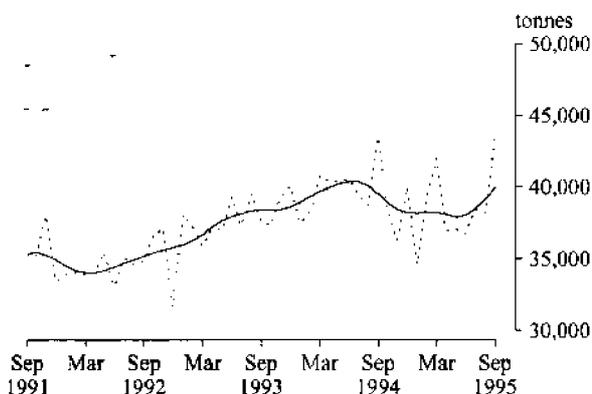
M1. RED MEAT



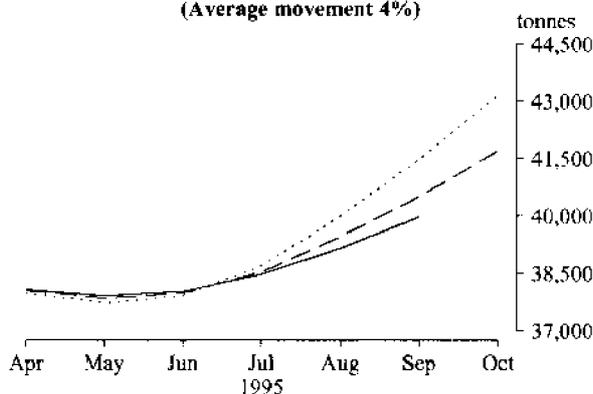
**M1. RED MEAT
(Average movement 4%)**



M2. CHICKEN MEAT



**M2. CHICKEN MEAT
(Average movement 4%)**

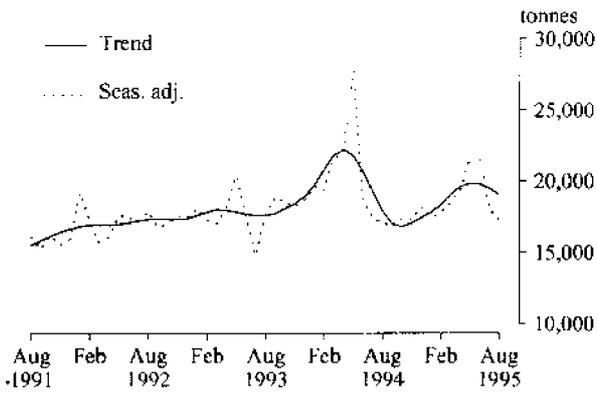


For footnotes see end of tables.

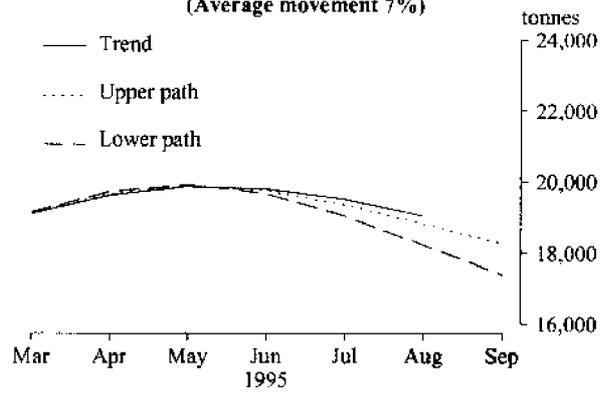
INQUIRIES

- for further information about statistics in this publication and the availability of related unpublished statistics, contact John Ridley on Sydney (02) 268 4541.
- for information about other ABS statistics and services please refer to the back page of this publication.

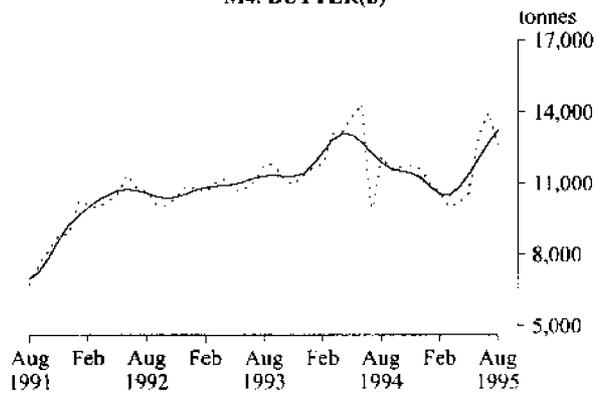
M3. CHEESE(b)



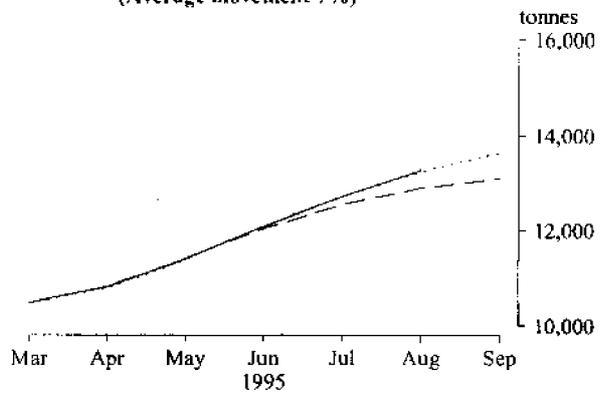
M3. CHEESE(b)
(Average movement 7%)



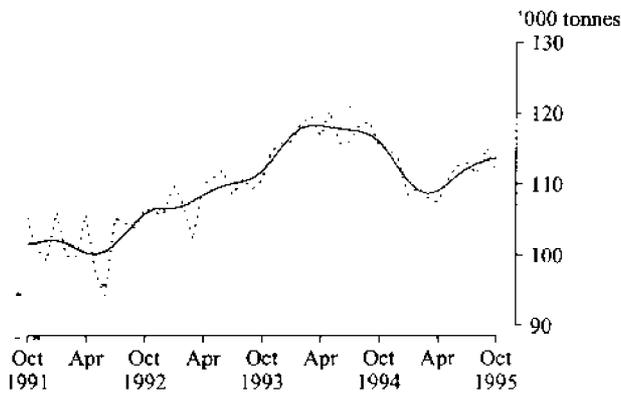
M4. BUTTER(b)



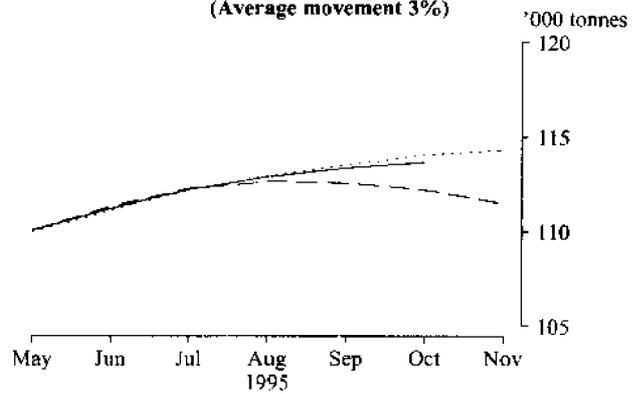
M4. BUTTER(b)
(Average movement 7%)



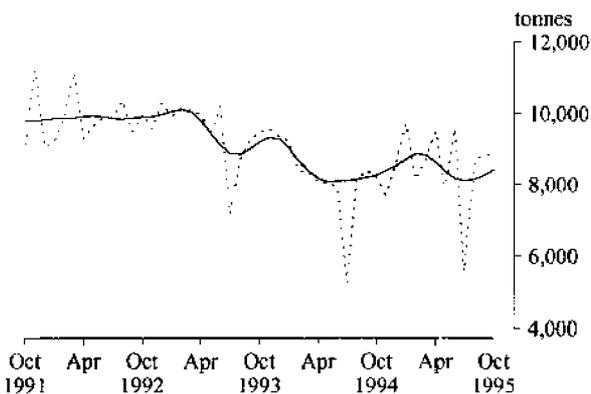
M5. FLOUR OF WHEAT OR OF MESLIN



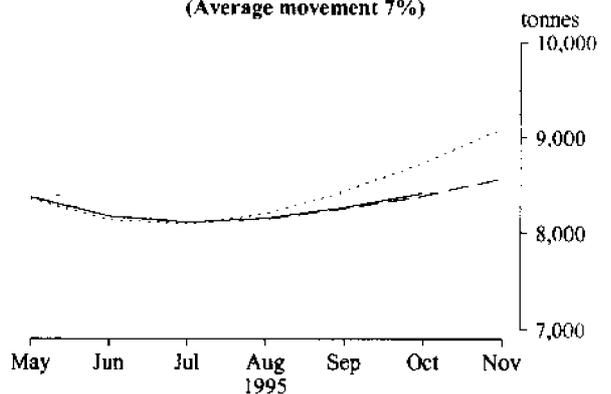
M5. FLOUR OF WHEAT OR OF MESLIN
(Average movement 3%)



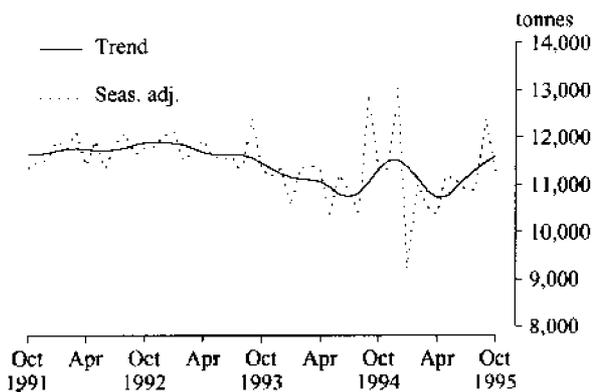
M6. PREPARED FOODS FROM CEREALS



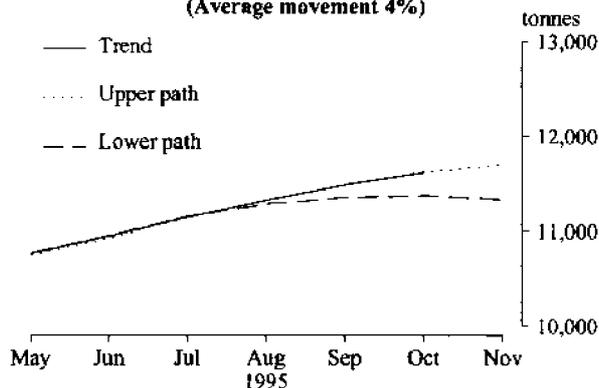
M6. PREPARED FOODS FROM CEREALS
(Average movement 7%)



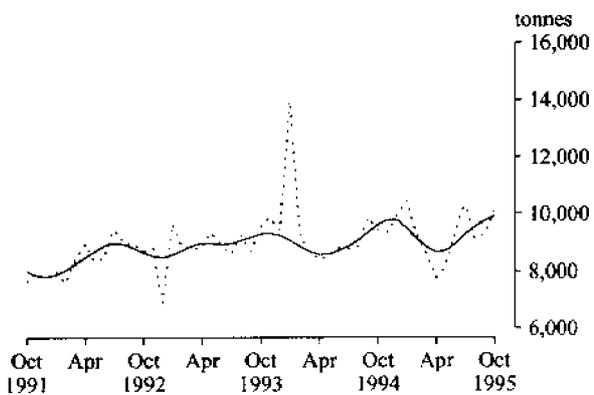
M7. BISCUITS



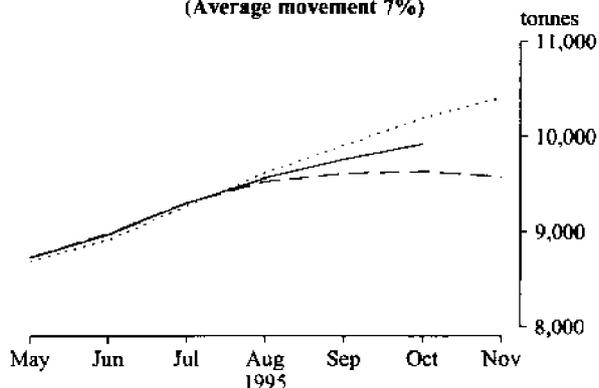
M7. BISCUITS
(Average movement 4%)



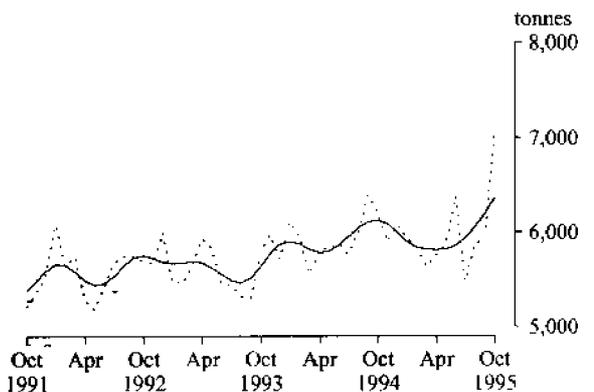
M8. CHOCOLATE BASED CONFECTIONERY



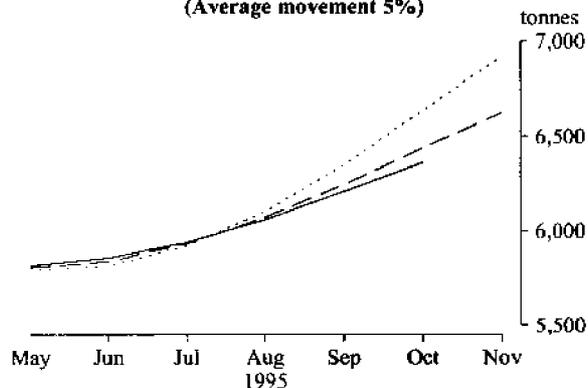
M8. CHOCOLATE BASED CONFECTIONERY
(Average movement 7%)



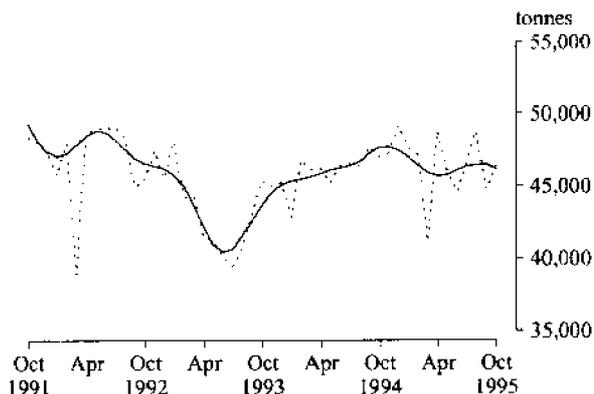
M9. OTHER CONFECTIONERY



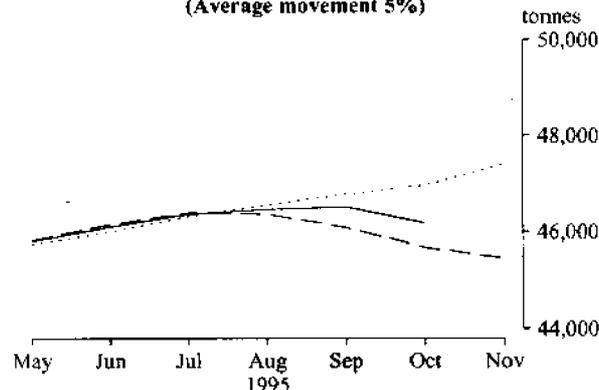
M9. OTHER CONFECTIONERY
(Average movement 5%)

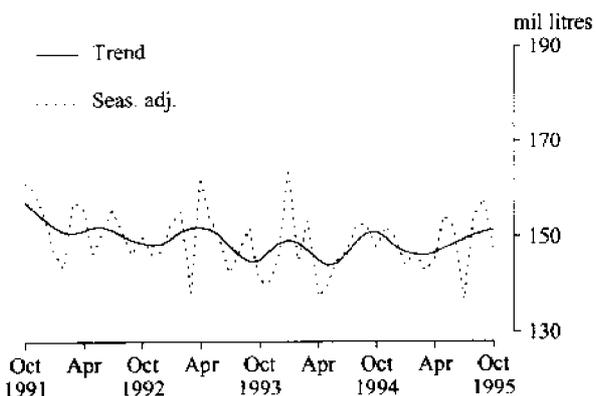
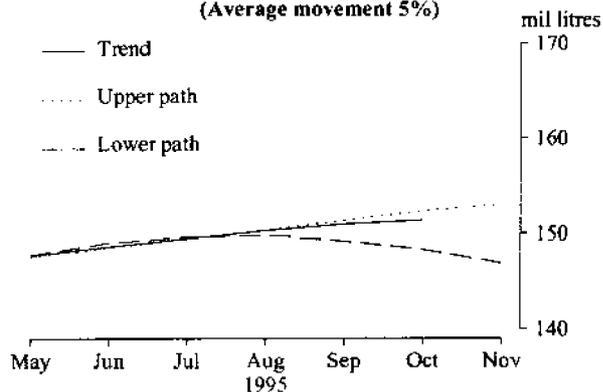
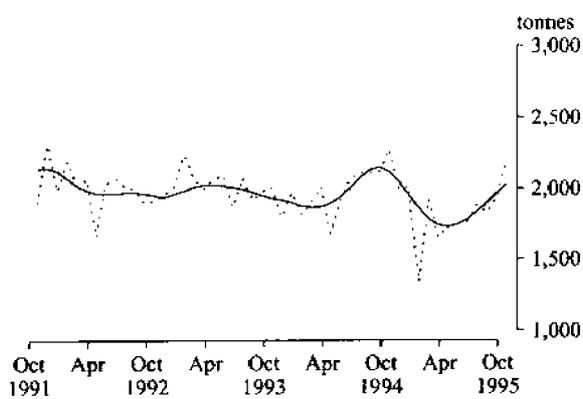
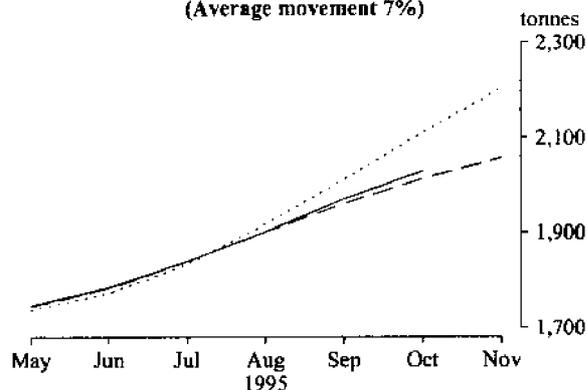
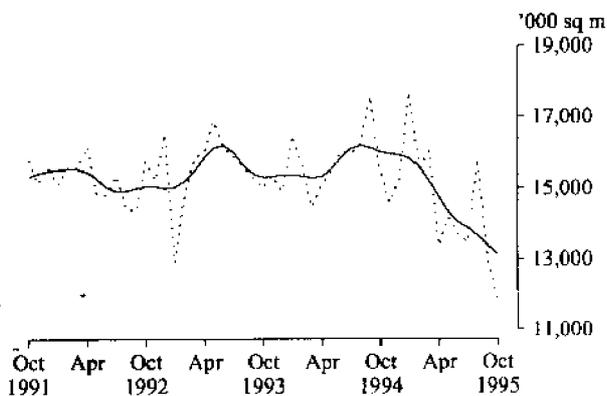
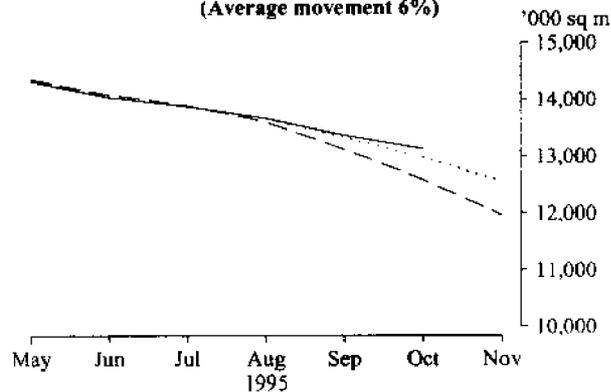
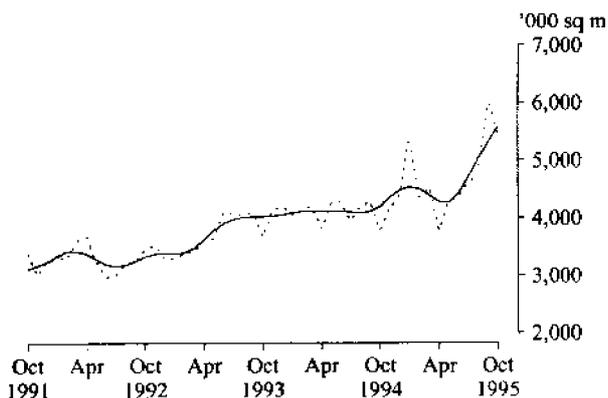
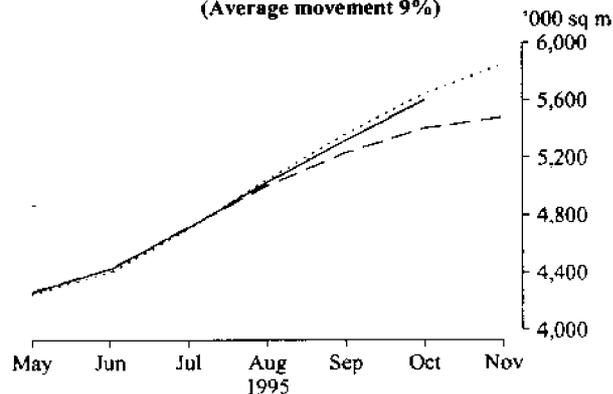


M10. MALT

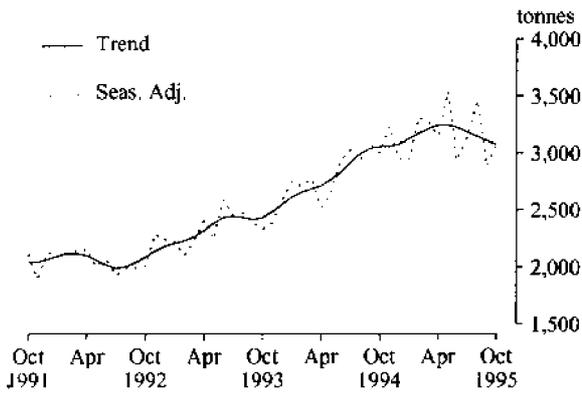


M10. MALT
(Average movement 5%)

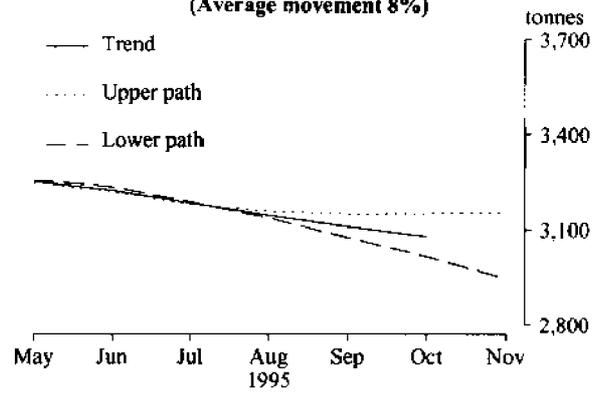


M11. BEER**M11. BEER**
(Average movement 5%)**M12. TOBACCO AND CIGARETTES(e)****M12. TOBACCO AND CIGARETTES(e)**
(Average movement 7%)**M13. MAN-MADE FIBRE WOVEN FABRIC(f)****M13. MAN-MADE FIBRE WOVEN FABRIC(f)**
(Average movement 6%)**M14. COTTON WOVEN FABRIC(f)****M14. COTTON WOVEN FABRIC(f)**
(Average movement 9%)

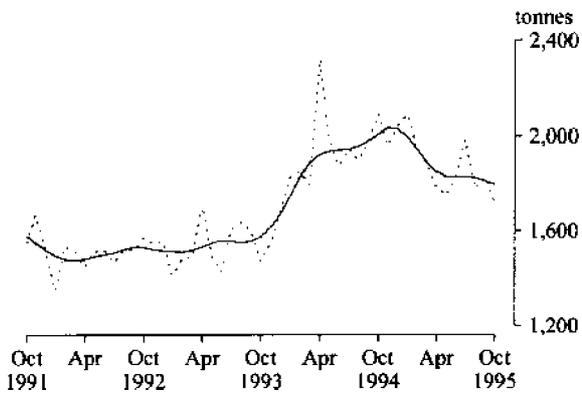
M15. COTTON YARN



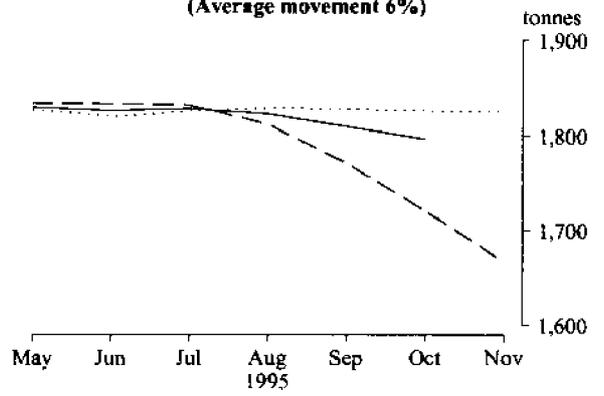
M15. COTTON YARN
(Average movement 8%)



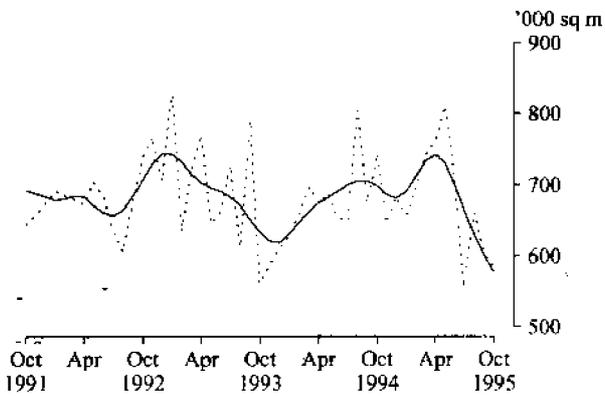
M16. WOOL YARN



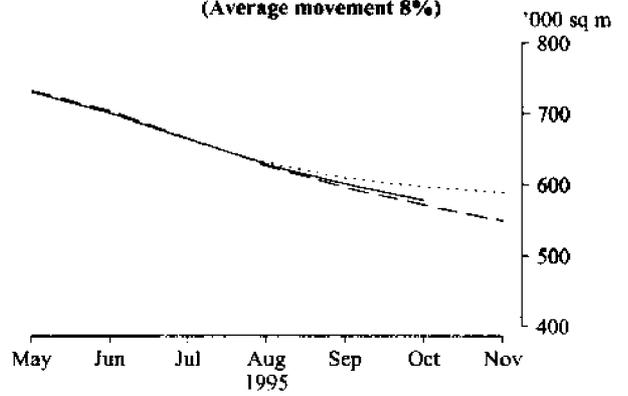
M16. WOOL YARN
(Average movement 6%)



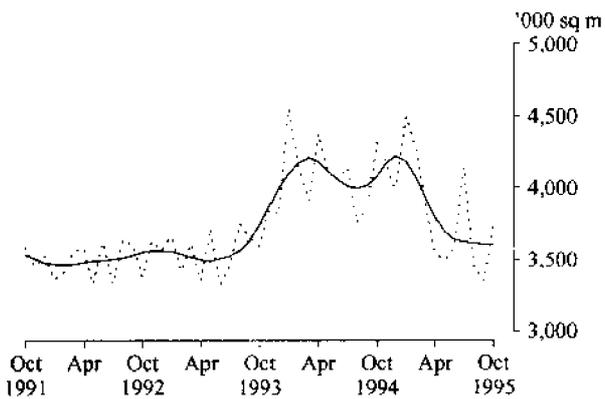
M17. WOOL WOVEN FABRIC



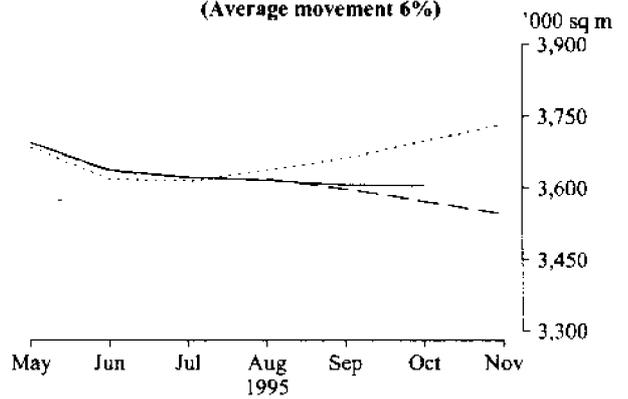
M17. WOOL WOVEN FABRIC
(Average movement 8%)



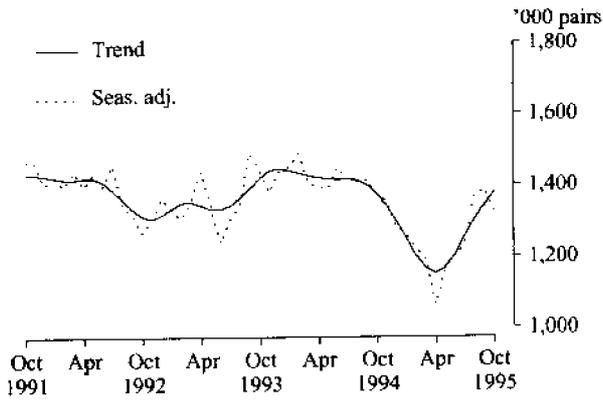
M18. TEXTILE FLOOR COVERINGS



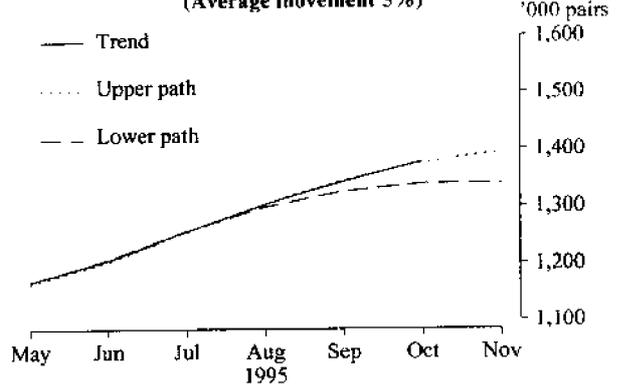
M18. TEXTILE FLOOR COVERINGS
(Average movement 6%)



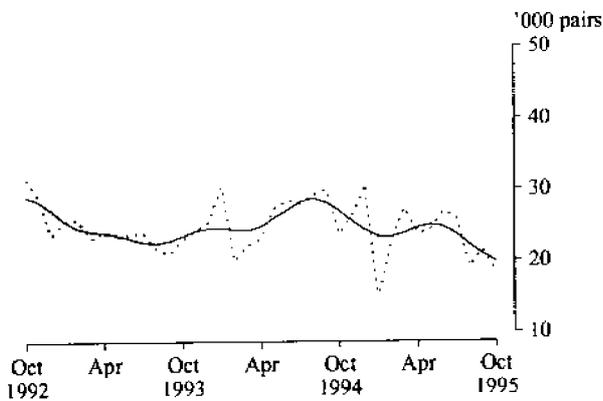
M19. FOOTWEAR (EXCLUDING SPORTS FOOTWEAR)



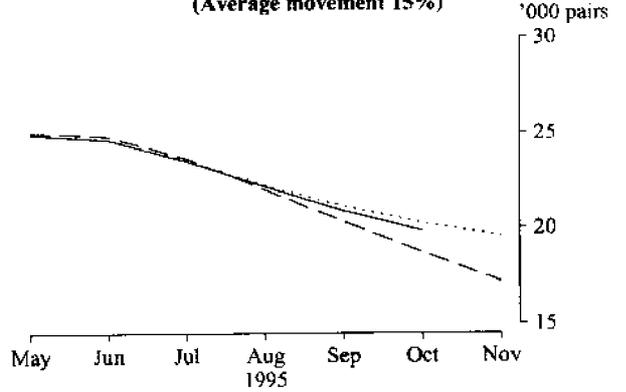
M19. FOOTWEAR (EXCLUDING SPORTS FOOTWEAR)
(Average movement 5%)



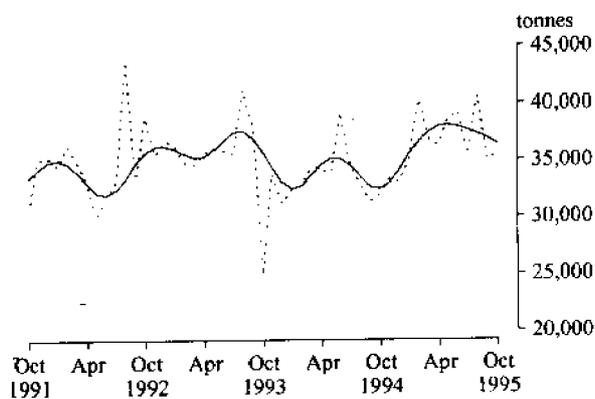
M20. SPORTS FOOTWEAR



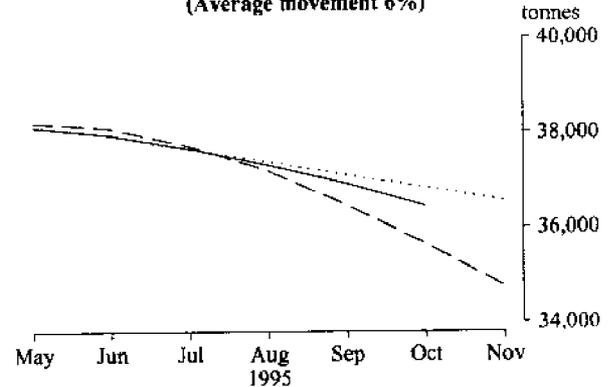
M20. SPORTS FOOTWEAR
(Average movement 15%)



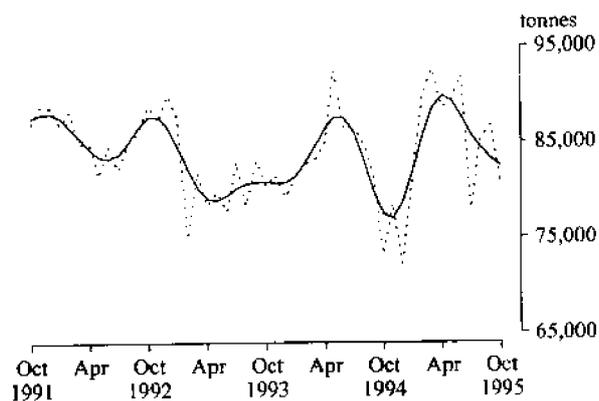
M21. NEWSPRINT



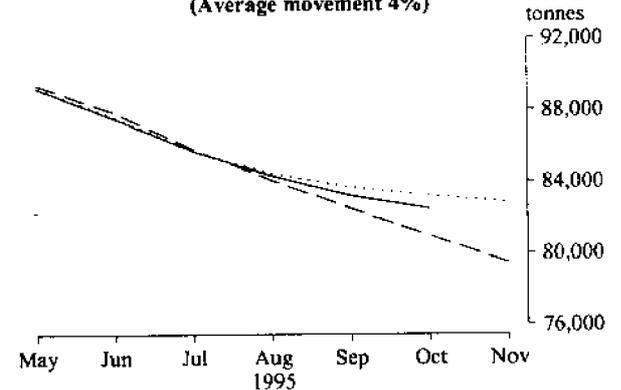
M21. NEWSPRINT
(Average movement 6%)



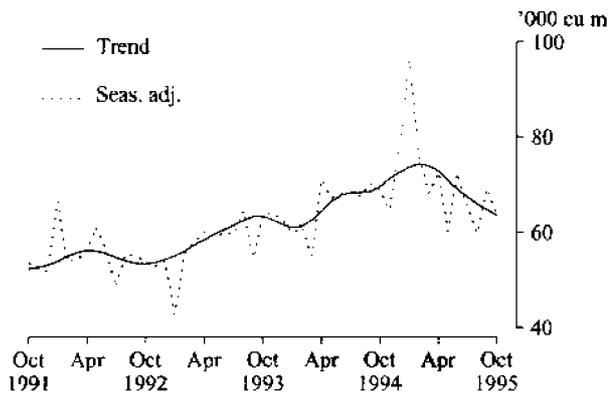
M22. WOOD PULP



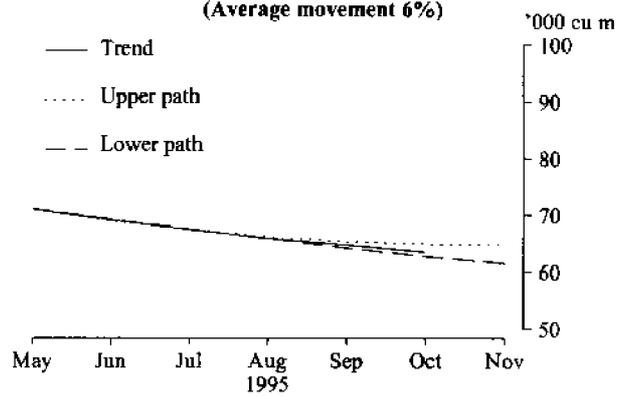
M22. WOOD PULP
(Average movement 4%)



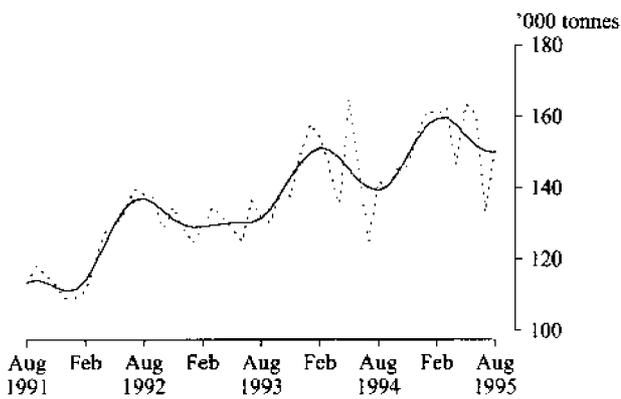
M23. UNLAMINATED PARTICLE BOARD



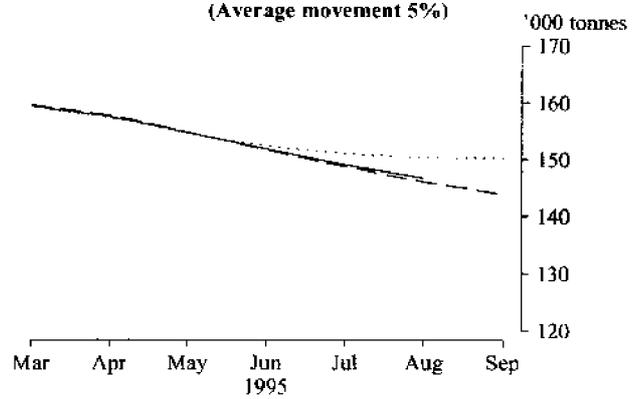
**M23. UNLAMINATED PARTICLE BOARD
(Average movement 6%)**



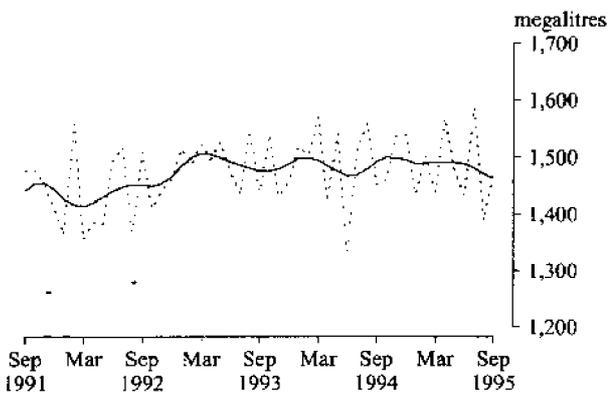
M24. PAPER



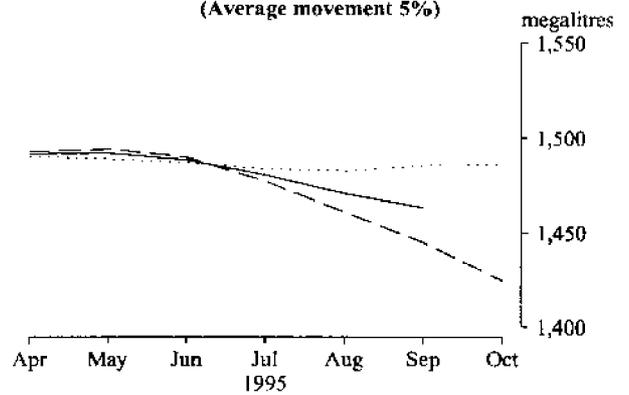
**M24. PAPER
(Average movement 5%)**



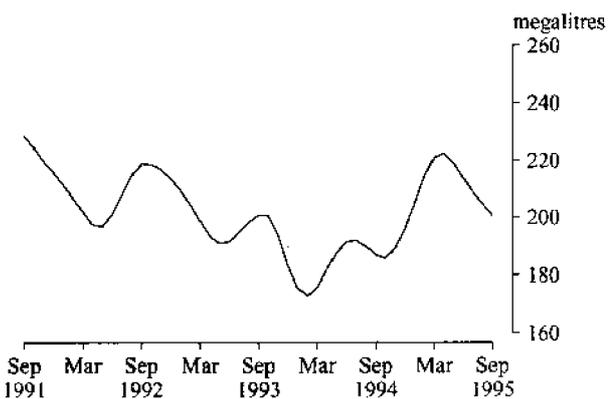
M26. AUTOMOTIVE GASOLINE(d)



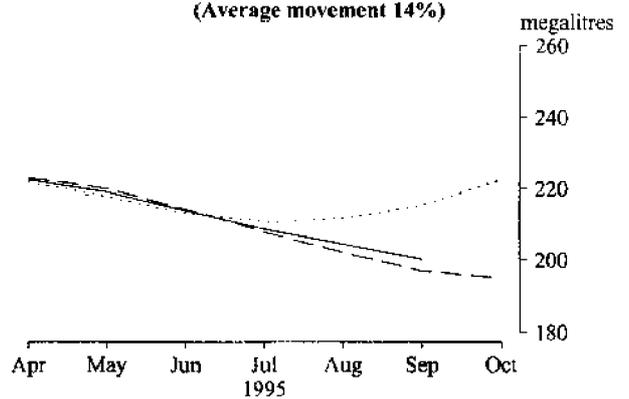
**M26. AUTOMOTIVE GASOLINE(d)
(Average movement 5%)**



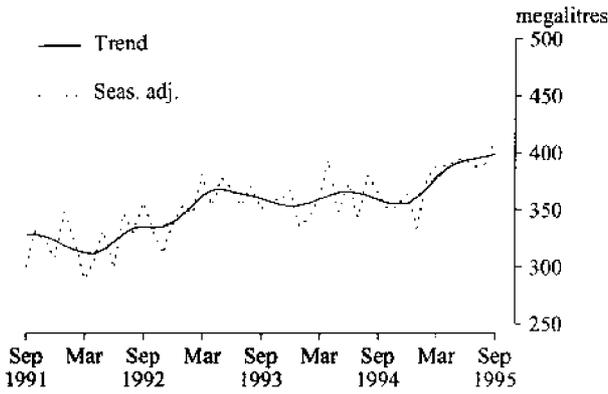
M27. FUEL OIL(d)



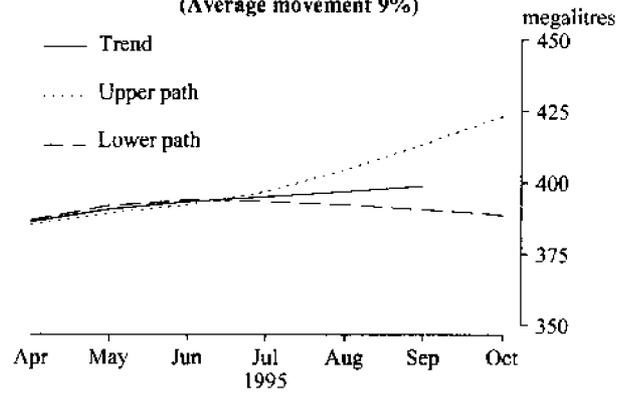
**M27. FUEL OIL(d)
(Average movement 14%)**



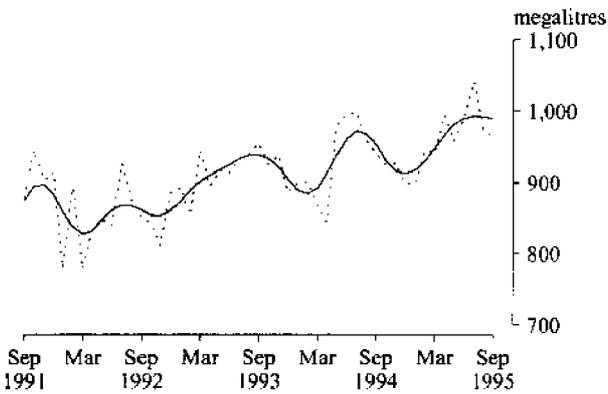
M28. AVIATION TURBINE FUEL(d)



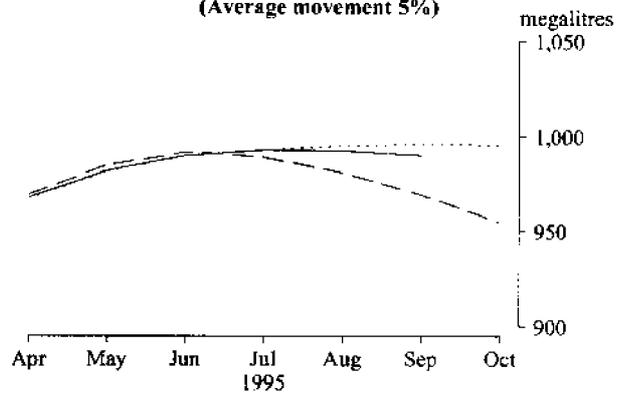
M28. AVIATION TURBINE FUEL(d)
(Average movement 9%)



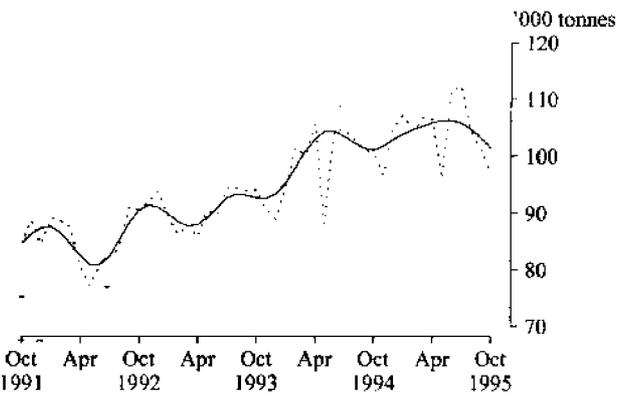
M29. AUTOMOTIVE DIESEL OIL(d)



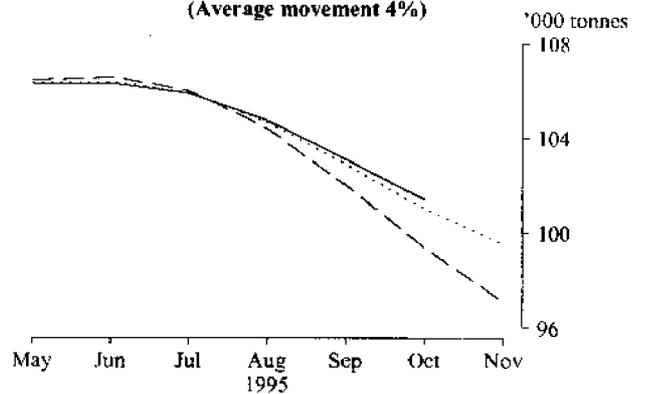
M29. AUTOMOTIVE DIESEL OIL(d)
(Average movement 5%)



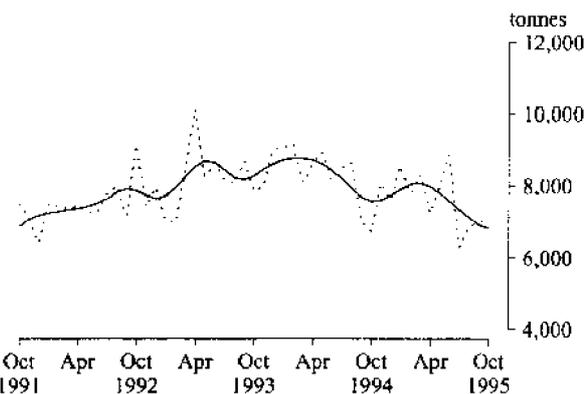
M30. PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS



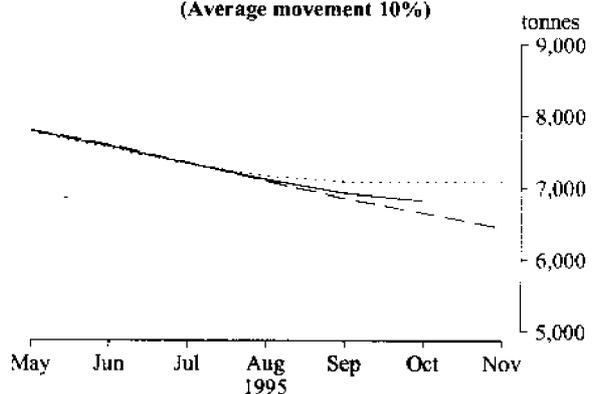
M30. PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS
(Average movement 4%)



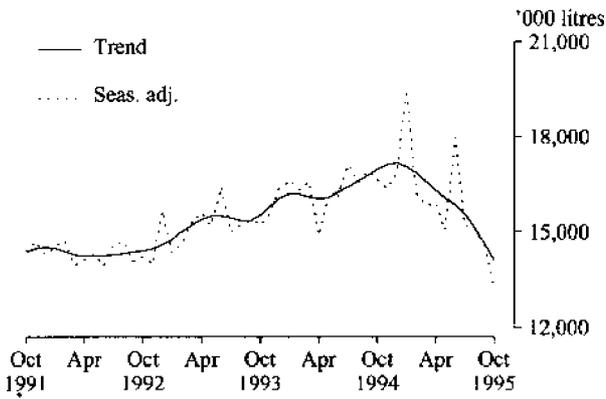
M31. RIGID PVC TUBES, PIPES AND HOSES



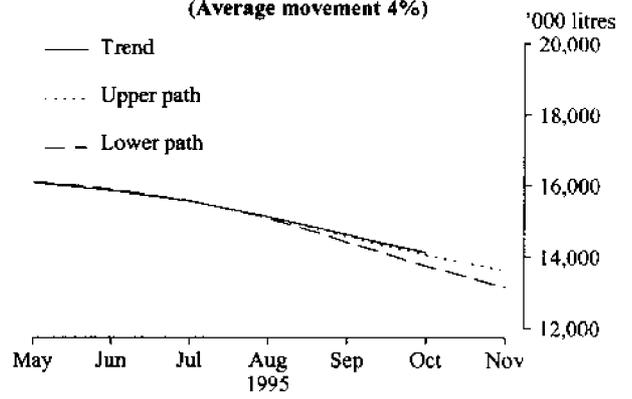
M31. RIGID PVC TUBES, PIPES AND HOSES
(Average movement 10%)



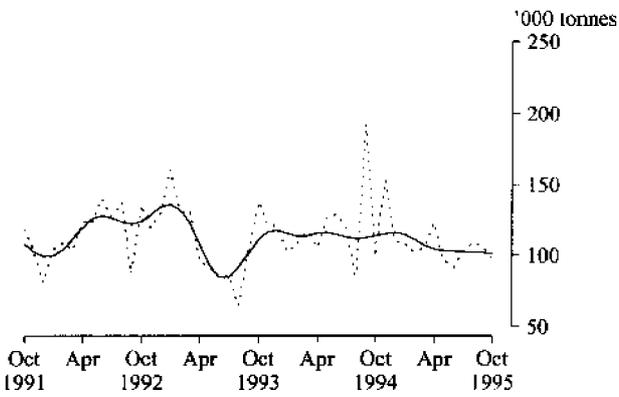
M33. PAINT



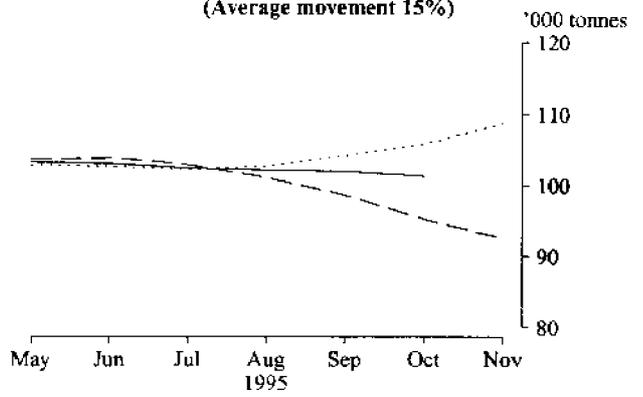
M33. PAINT
(Average movement 4%)



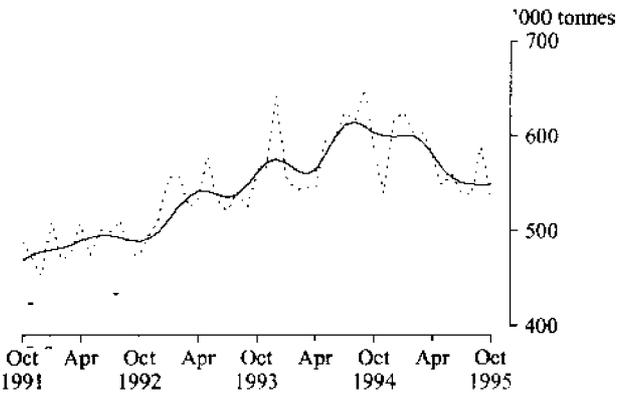
M34. SUPERPHOSPHATES



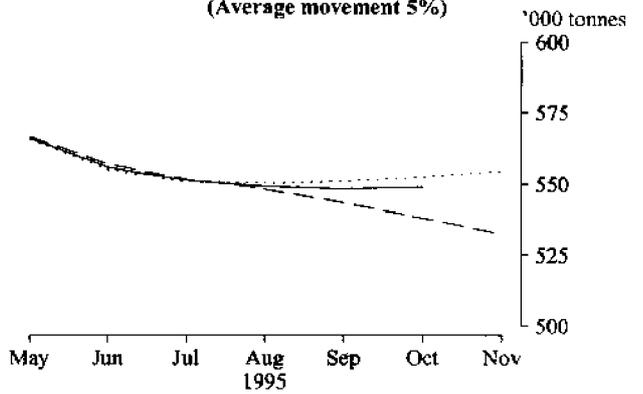
M34. SUPERPHOSPHATES
(Average movement 15%)



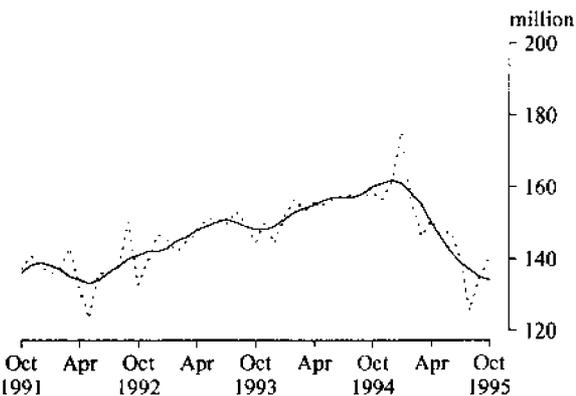
M35. PORTLAND CEMENT



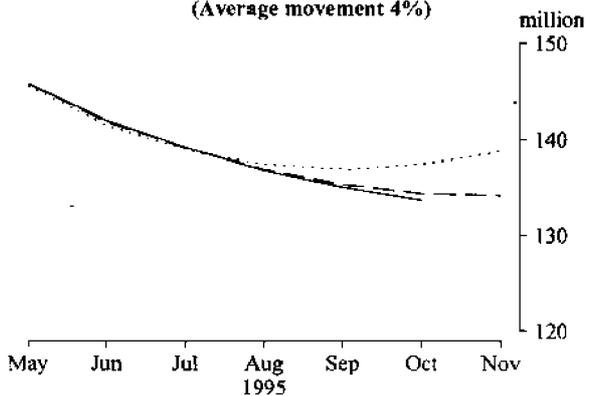
M35. PORTLAND CEMENT
(Average movement 5%)



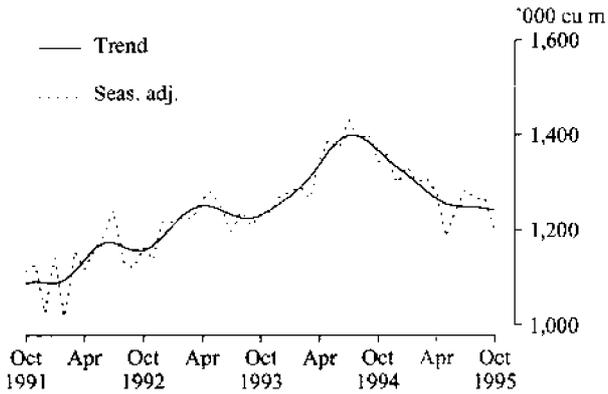
M36. CLAY BRICKS



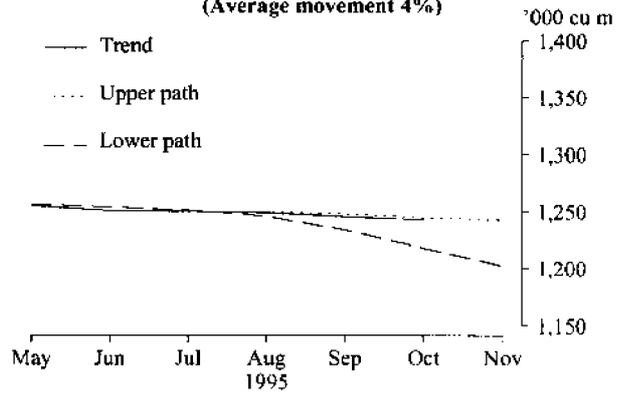
M36. CLAY BRICKS
(Average movement 4%)



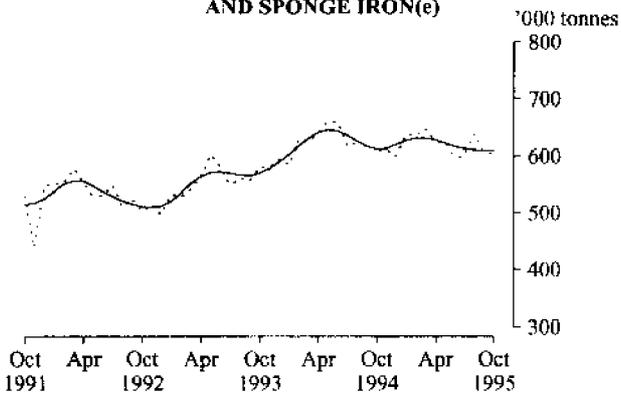
M37. READY MIXED CONCRETE



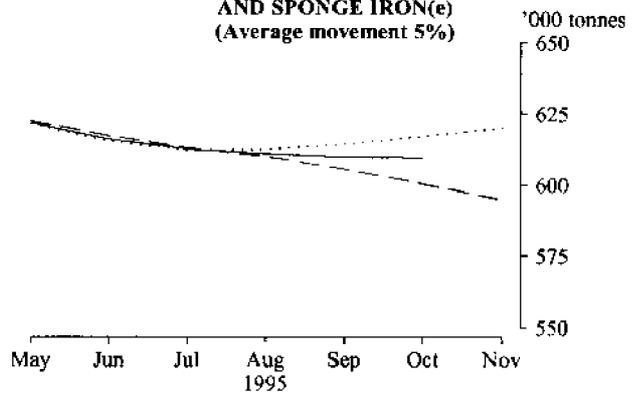
M37. READY MIXED CONCRETE
(Average movement 4%)



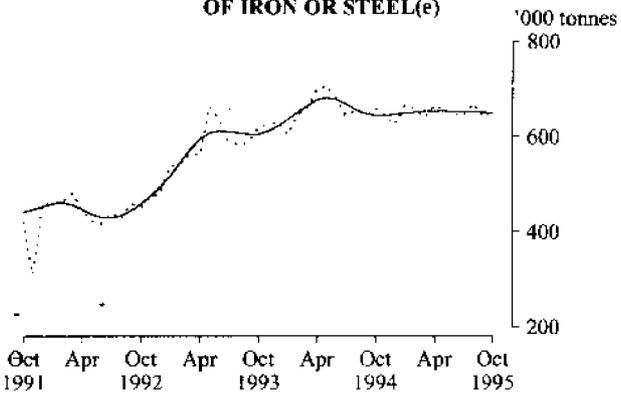
M38. BASIC IRON, SPIEGELEISEN AND SPONGE IRON(e)



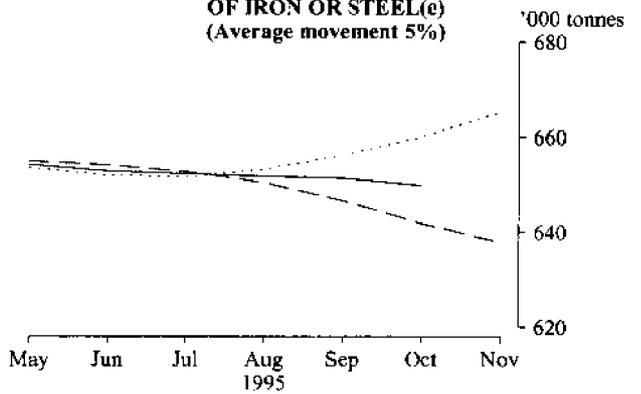
M38. BASIC IRON, SPIEGELEISEN AND SPONGE IRON(e)
(Average movement 5%)



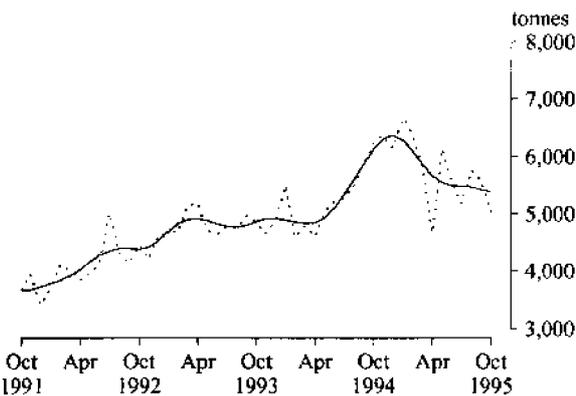
M39. BLOOMS AND SLABS OF IRON OR STEEL(e)



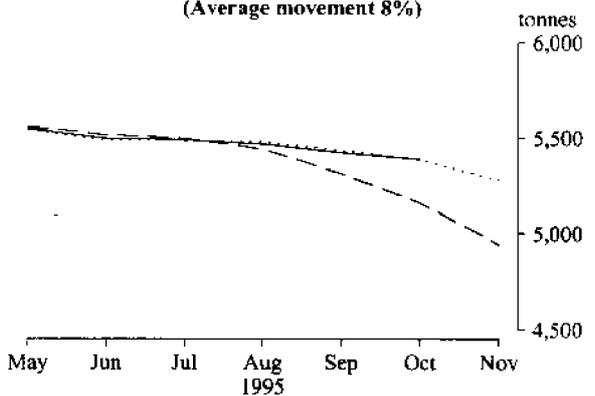
M39. BLOOMS AND SLABS OF IRON OR STEEL(e)
(Average movement 5%)



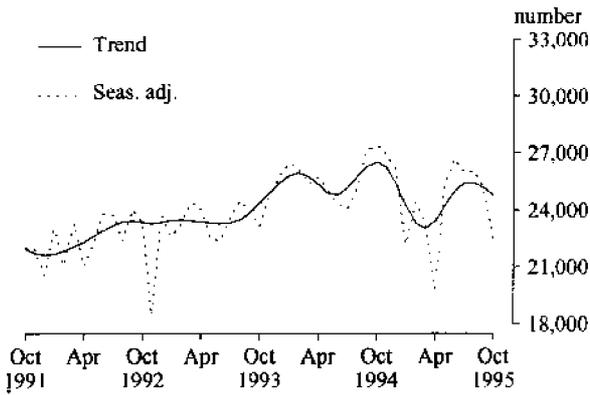
M40. INSULATED WIRE



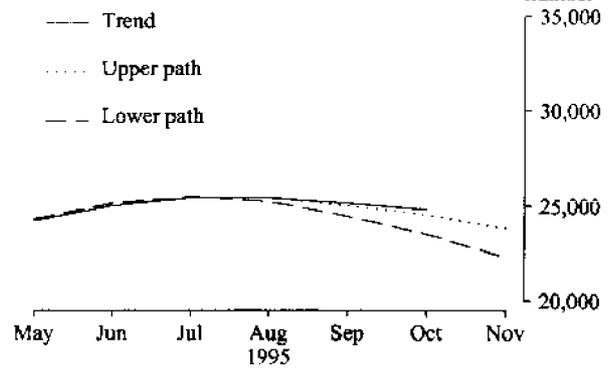
M40. INSULATED WIRE
(Average movement 8%)



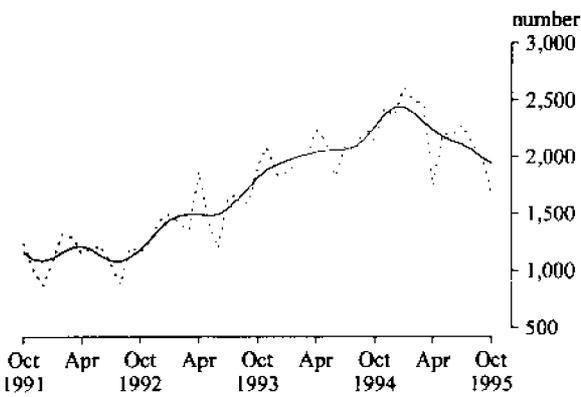
M41. CARS AND STATION WAGONS



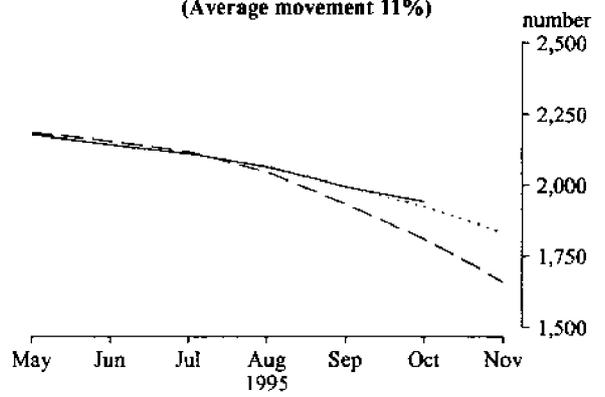
M41. CARS AND STATION WAGONS
 (Average movement 8%)



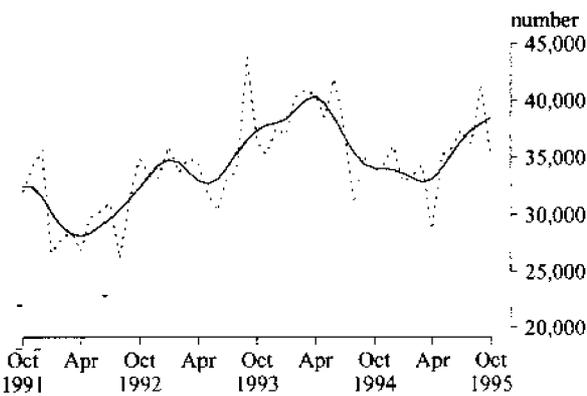
M42. VEHICLES FOR GOODS AND MATERIALS



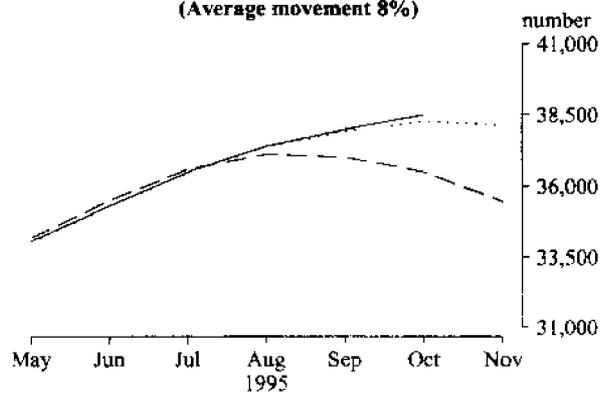
M42. VEHICLES FOR GOODS AND MATERIALS
 (Average movement 11%)



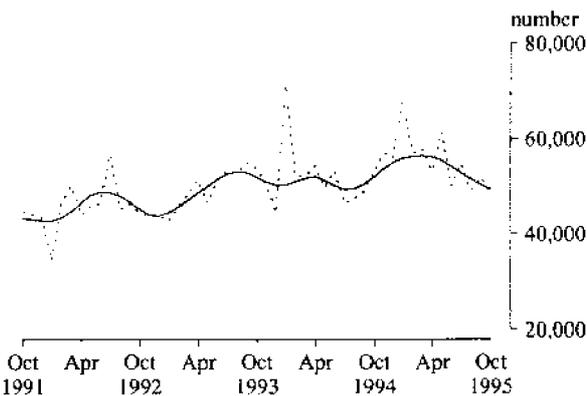
M44. DOMESTIC REFRIGERATORS



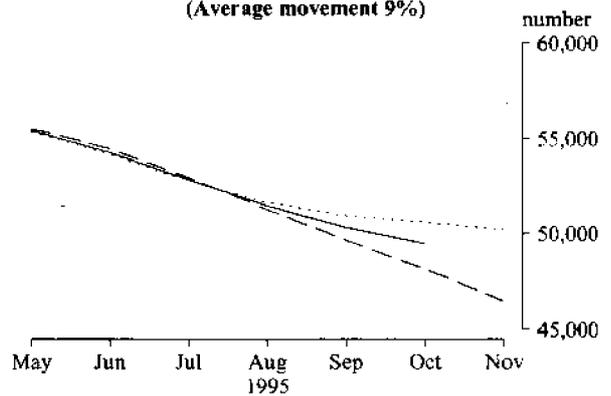
M44. DOMESTIC REFRIGERATORS
 (Average movement 8%)



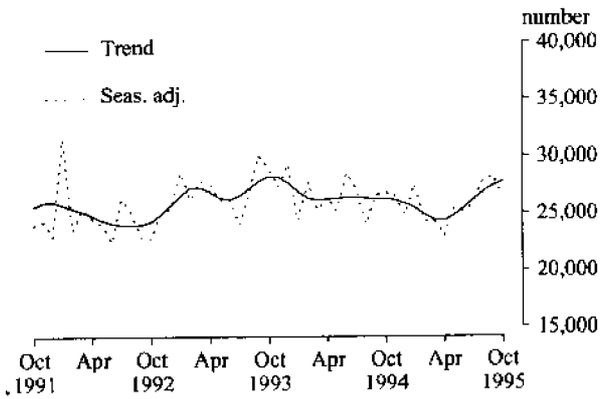
M45. WATER HEATERS



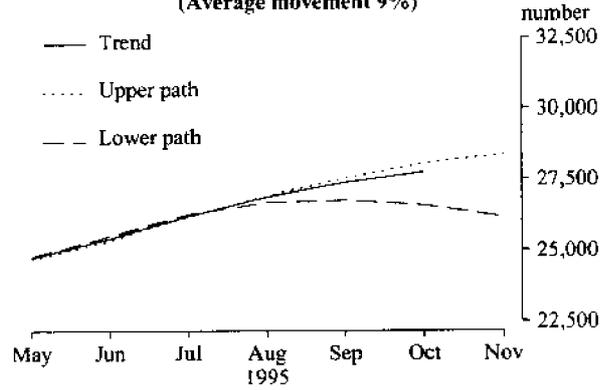
M45. WATER HEATERS
 (Average movement 9%)



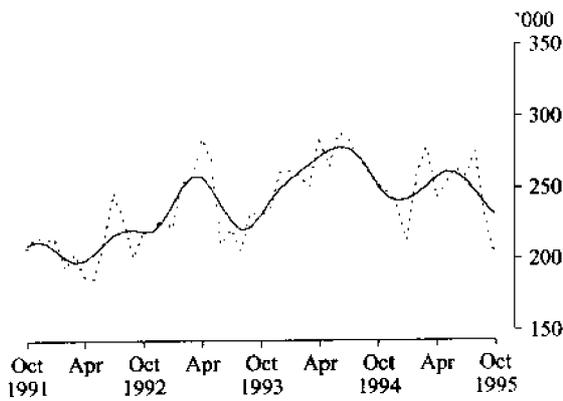
M46. DOMESTIC CLOTHES WASHING MACHINES



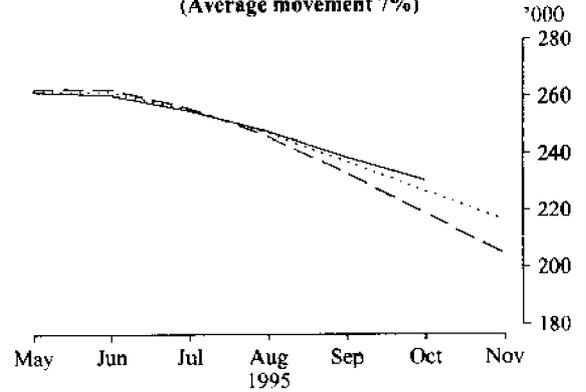
M46. DOMESTIC CLOTHES WASHING MACHINES
(Average movement 9%)



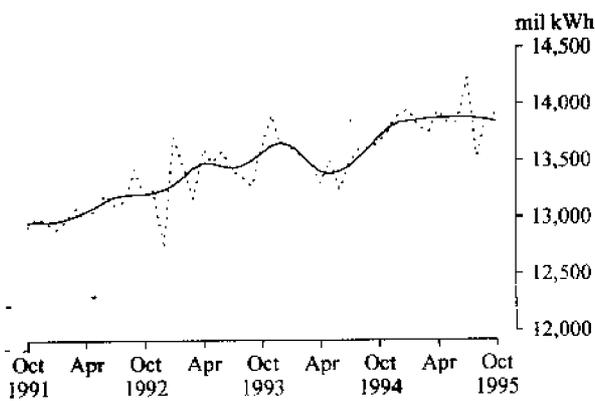
M47. ELECTRIC MOTORS



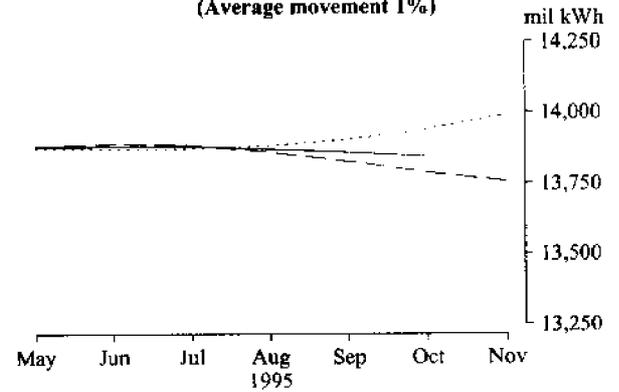
M47. ELECTRIC MOTORS
(Average movement 7%)



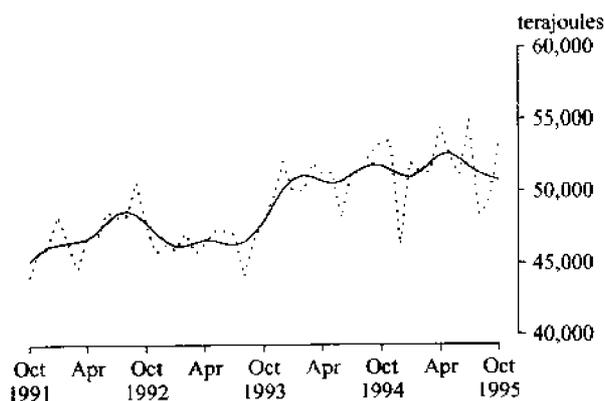
M48. ELECTRICITY



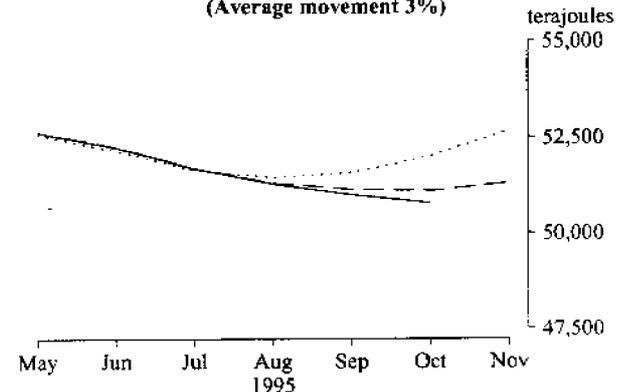
M48. ELECTRICITY
(Average movement 1%)



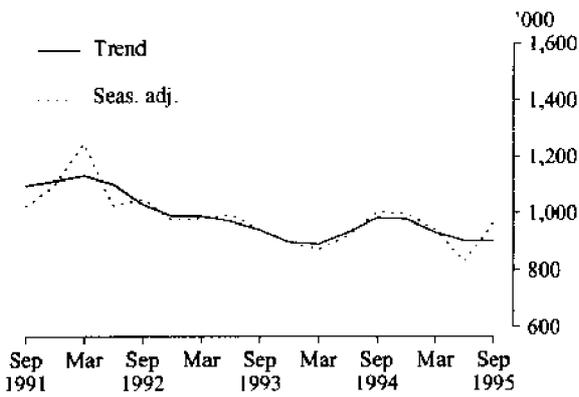
M49. GAS



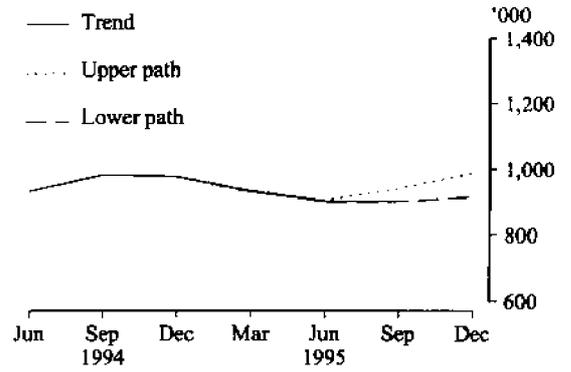
M49. GAS
(Average movement 3%)



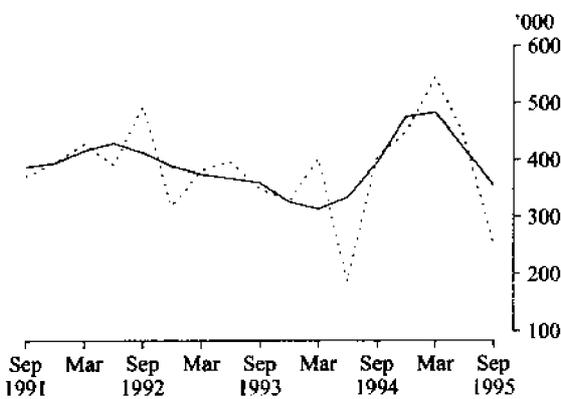
Q1. MEN'S AND BOYS' LONG TROUSERS



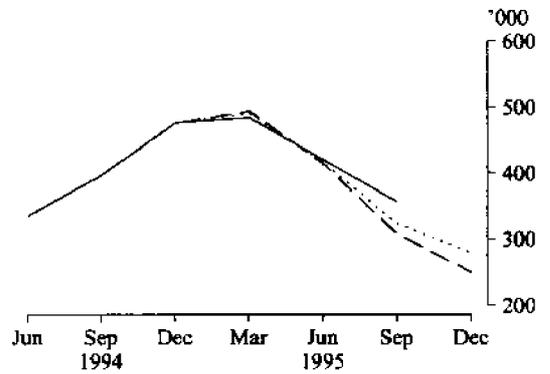
Q1. MEN'S AND BOYS' LONG TROUSERS
 (Average movement 7%)



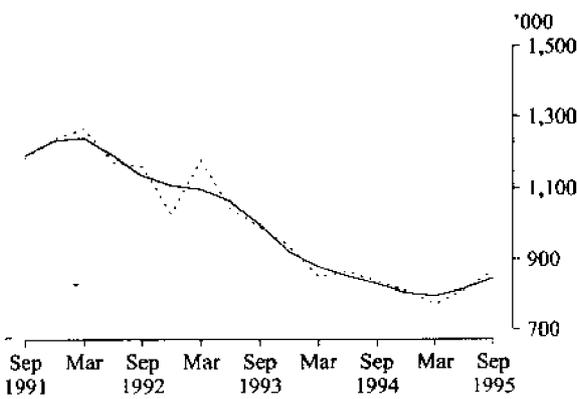
Q2. WOMEN'S AND GIRLS' LONG TROUSERS



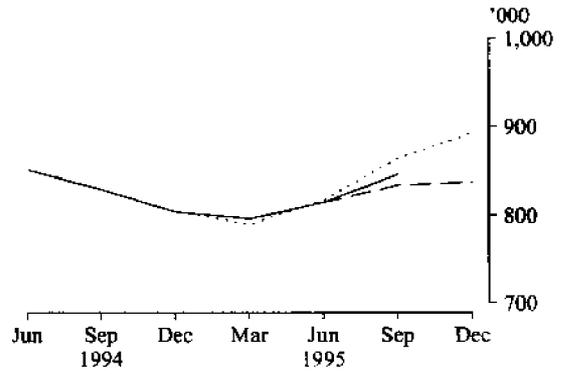
Q2. WOMEN'S AND GIRLS' LONG TROUSERS
 (Average movement 11%)



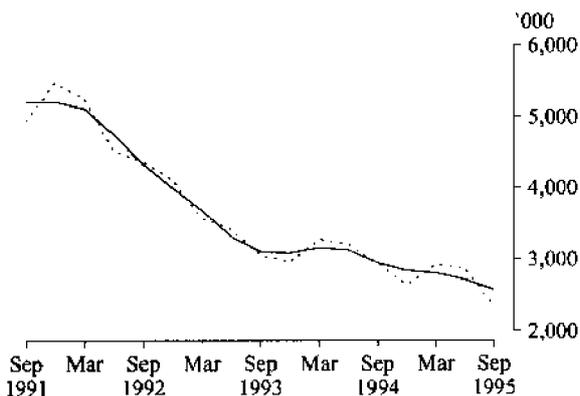
Q3. JEANS



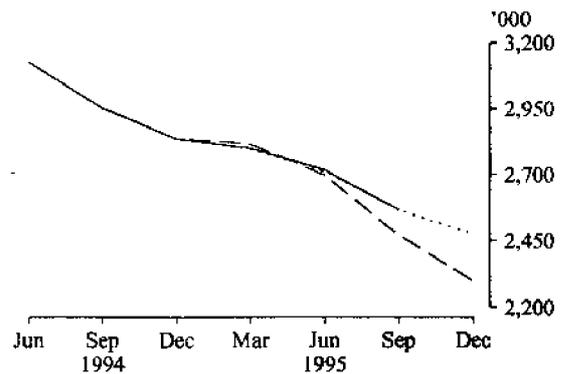
Q3. JEANS
 (Average movement 6%)



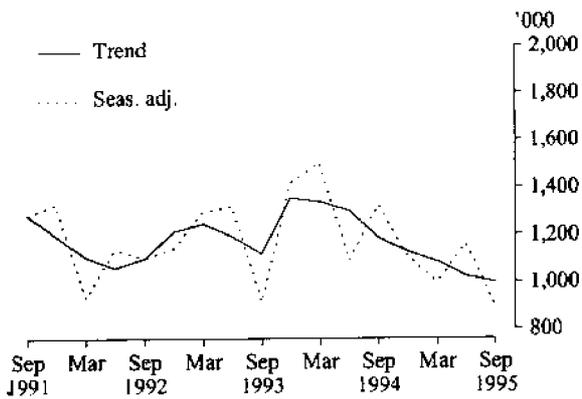
Q4. MEN'S AND BOYS' SHIRTS



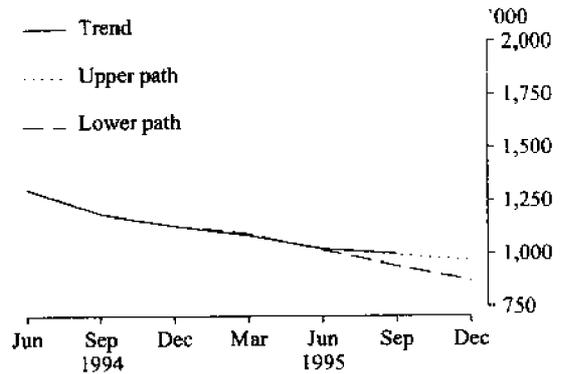
Q4. MEN'S AND BOYS' SHIRTS
 (Average movement 7%)



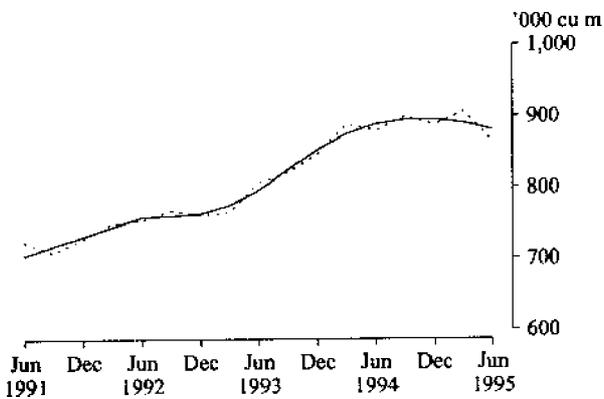
Q5. WOMEN'S SHIRTS AND BLOUSES



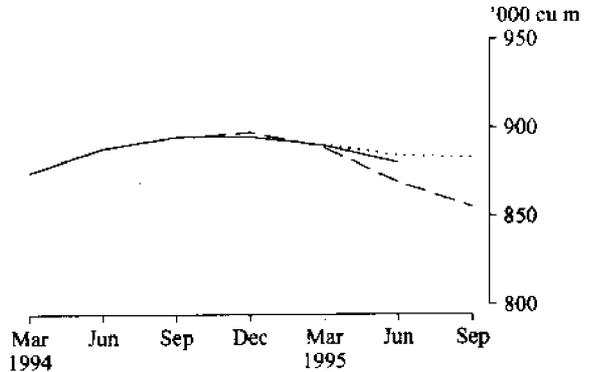
Q5. WOMEN'S SHIRTS AND BLOUSES
(Average movement 11%)



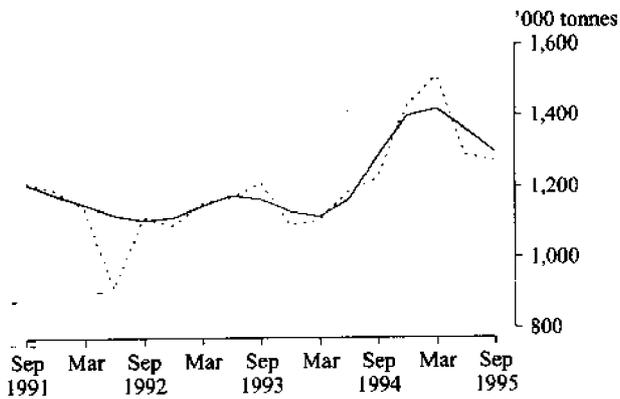
Q6. UNDRESSED SAWN TIMBER(d)



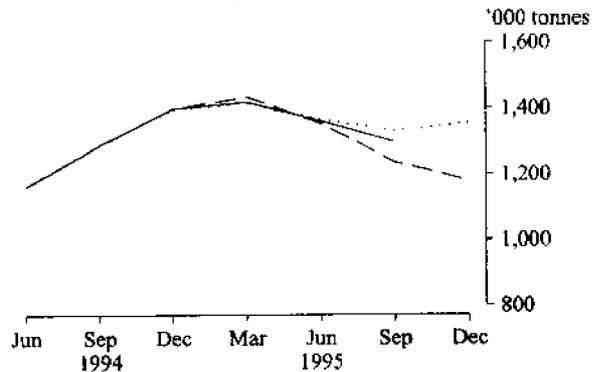
Q6. UNDRESSED SAWN TIMBER(d)
(Average movement 3%)



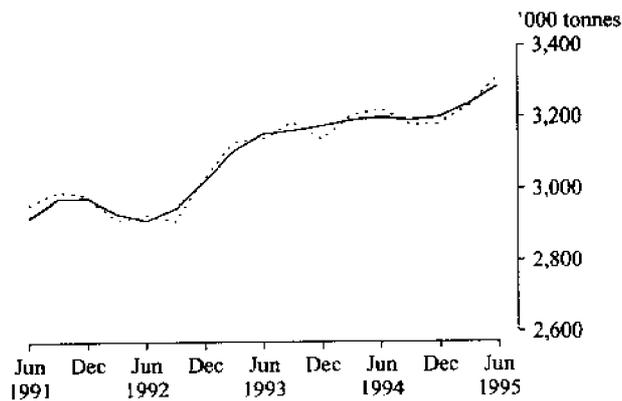
Q7. HARDWOOD WOODCHIPS



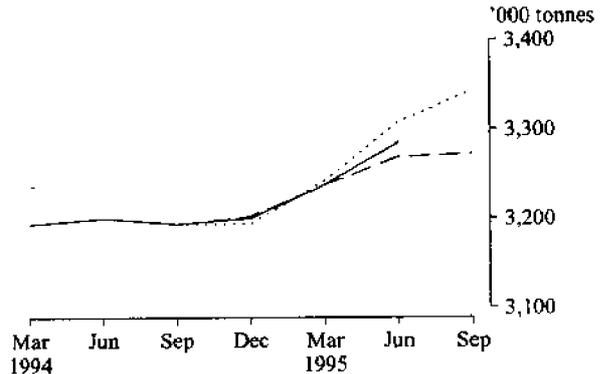
Q7. HARDWOOD WOODCHIPS
(Average movement 7%)



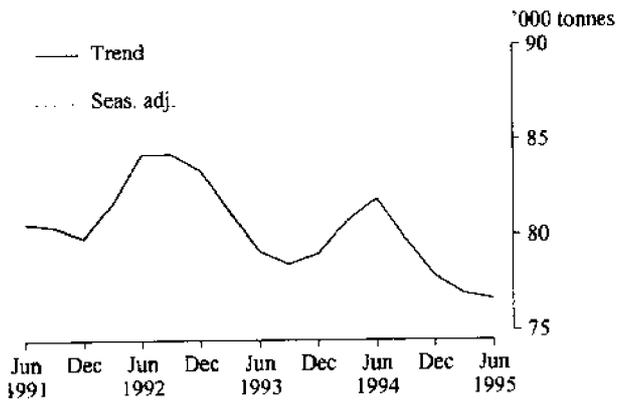
Q8. ALUMINA(d)



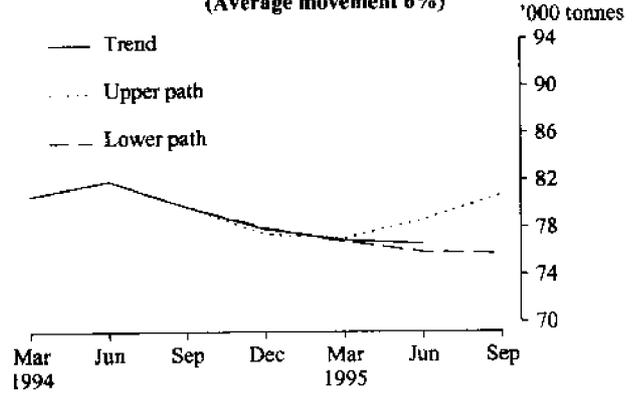
Q8. ALUMINA(d)
(Average movement 2%)



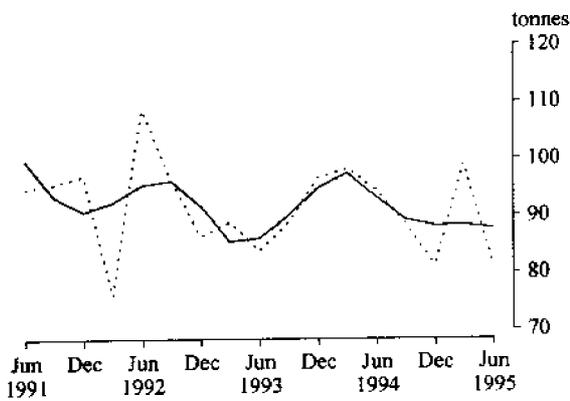
Q9. ZINC(d)



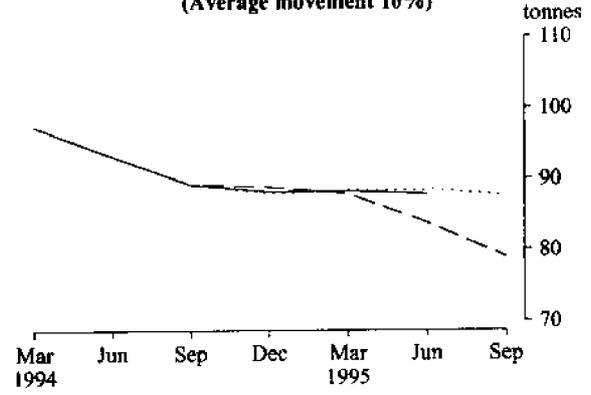
Q9. ZINC(d)
(Average movement 6%)



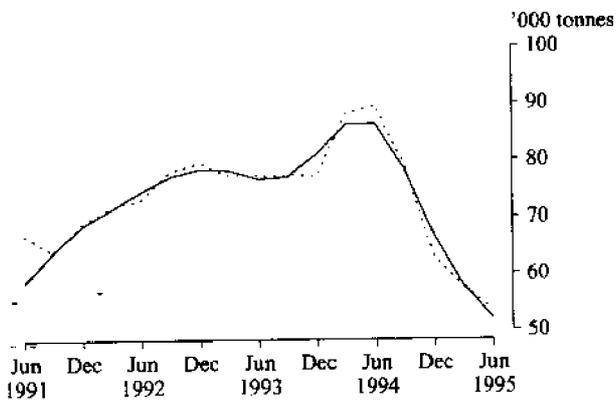
Q10. SILVER(d)



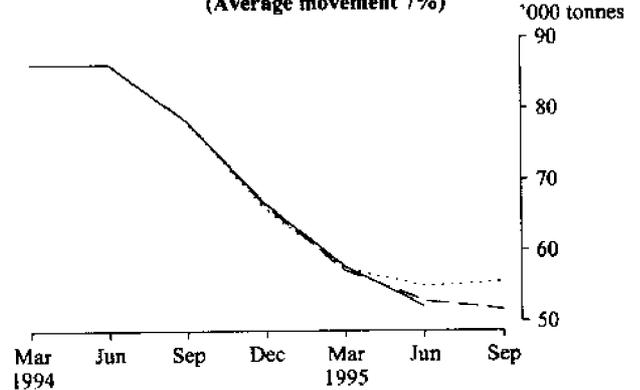
Q10. SILVER(d)
(Average movement 10%)



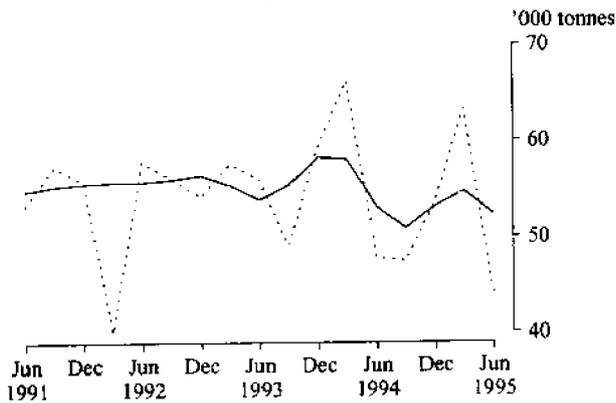
Q11. COPPER(d)



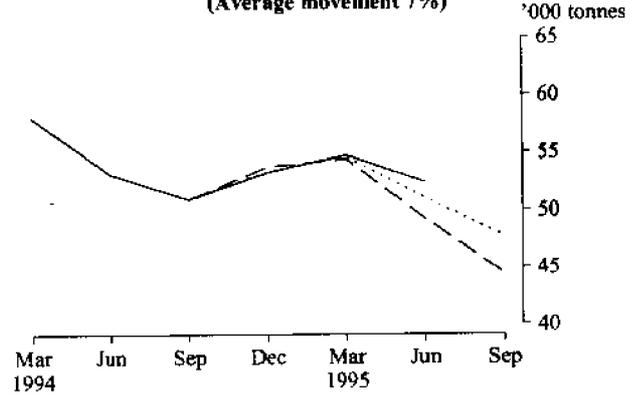
Q11. COPPER(d)
(Average movement 7%)



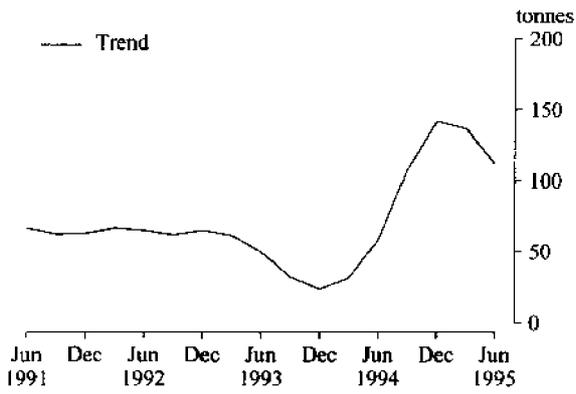
Q12. LEAD(d)



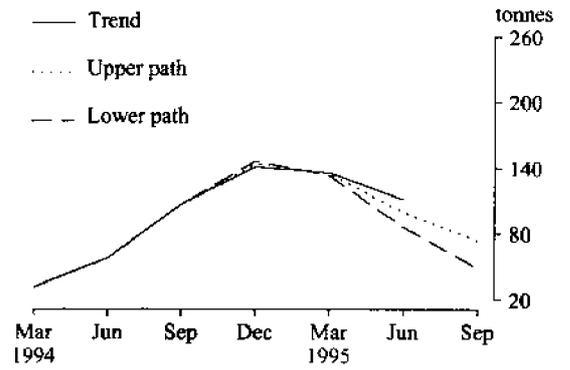
Q12. LEAD(d)
(Average movement 7%)



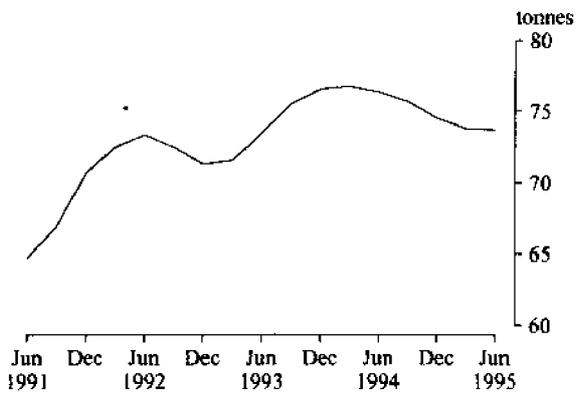
Q13. TIN(d)



Q13. TIN(d)
(Average movement 47%)



Q14. GOLD(d)



Q14. GOLD(d)
(Average movement 7%)

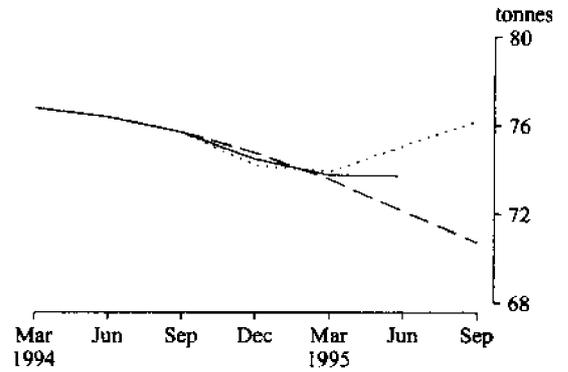


TABLE 1. PRODUCTION STATISTICS, AUSTRALIA, OCTOBER 1995

| No. Item | Series (a) | Unit | 1995 | | | | | | | | | Percentage changes between latest month shown and- | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|-------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|--|-----------------------|
| | | | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | prev. month | same month prev. year |
| M1. Red meat | Orig. | '000 tonnes | 203 | 240 | 199 | 243 | 226 | 195 | r 226 | 224 | n.y.a. | -1.2 | -12.4 |
| | S. adj. r | " | 214 | 218 | 218 | 219 | 224 | 212 | 218 | 216 | n.y.a. | -1.1 | -11.4 |
| | Trend r | " | 221 | 219 | 218 | 218 | 218 | 218 | 217 | 216 | n.y.a. | -0.3 | -7.2 |
| M2. Chicken meat | Orig. | tonnes | 37,796 | 42,383 | 37,823 | 36,615 | 37,575 | r 39,996 | r 36,781 | 39,391 | n.y.a. | 7.1 | -3.2 |
| | S. adj. | " | 39,481 | 41,961 | 36,975 | 37,011 | 36,746 | r 38,420 | r 38,155 | 43,439 | n.y.a. | 13.8 | 0.1 |
| | Trend | " | 38,251 | 38,224 | 38,085 | 37,909 | 38,028 | 38,481 | 39,154 | 39,981 | n.y.a. | 2.1 | 1.2 |
| M3. Cheese(b) | Orig. r | " | 17,490 | 18,481 | 15,575 | 13,617 | 10,779 | 10,257 | 13,630 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 32.9 | -0.8 |
| | S. adj. r | " | 17,878 | 18,472 | 19,300 | 21,552 | 21,720 | 17,955 | 17,313 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | -3.6 | 1.5 |
| | Trend r | " | 18,403 | 19,076 | 19,608 | 19,857 | 19,793 | 19,495 | 19,027 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | -2.4 | 6.5 |
| M4. Butter(b) | Orig. | " | 10,499 | 9,296 | 7,031 | 5,312 | 6,604 | 6,200 | 7,749 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 25.0 | 4.1 |
| | S. adj. | " | 10,589 | 9,964 | 10,175 | 10,583 | 13,037 | 13,989 | 12,623 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | -9.8 | 4.3 |
| | Trend | " | 10,512 | 10,497 | 10,824 | 11,409 | 12,082 | 12,719 | 13,274 | n.y.a. | n.y.a. | 4.4 | 11.9 |
| M5. Flour of wheat or of meslin | Orig. | '000 tonnes | 105 | 116 | 98 | 116 | 122 | 108 | 119 | r 120 | 110 | -8.1 | -3.6 |
| | S. adj. | " | 109 | 108 | 107 | 110 | 113 | 113 | 111 | r 115 | 112 | -2.7 | -2.8 |
| | Trend | " | 109 | 109 | 109 | 110 | 111 | 112 | 113 | 113 | 114 | 0.3 | -2.0 |
| M6. Prepared foods from cereals | Orig. | tonnes | 7,876 | 9,736 | 8,576 | 8,744 | 9,942 | 5,928 | 8,371 | 9,029 | 9,024 | -0.1 | 5.8 |
| | S. adj. | " | 8,135 | 8,739 | 9,504 | 7,828 | 9,558 | 5,578 | 8,672 | 8,862 | 8,831 | -0.3 | 7.7 |
| | Trend | " | 8,882 | 8,850 | 8,650 | 8,378 | 8,175 | 8,112 | 8,152 | 8,267 | 8,419 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| M7. Biscuits | Orig. | " | 10,690 | 12,102 | 8,787 | 11,625 | 11,931 | 11,231 | 12,503 | 13,263 | 11,766 | -11.3 | 1.2 |
| | S. adj. | " | 11,008 | 10,533 | r 10,377 | 11,200 | 11,075 | 10,879 | 10,891 | 12,400 | 11,275 | -9.1 | -0.1 |
| | Trend | " | 11,132 | 10,870 | 10,727 | 10,763 | 10,946 | 11,147 | 11,324 | 11,487 | 11,616 | 1.1 | 2.4 |
| M8. Chocolate based confectionery | Orig. | " | 9,334 | 9,785 | 6,495 | 8,668 | 9,685 | 10,109 | 11,095 | 9,706 | 10,763 | 10.9 | 9.5 |
| | S. adj. | " | 9,262 | 8,608 | 7,794 | 8,181 | 9,332 | 10,439 | 9,126 | 9,300 | 10,074 | 8.3 | 6.6 |
| | Trend | " | 9,157 | 8,842 | 8,680 | 8,726 | 8,971 | 9,296 | 9,561 | 9,759 | 9,924 | 1.7 | 3.1 |
| M9. Other confectionery | Orig. | " | 5,475 | 5,946 | 4,538 | 5,932 | 6,804 | 5,626 | 7,076 | 6,742 | 7,585 | 12.5 | 15.0 |
| | S. adj. | " | 5,832 | 5,640 | 5,768 | 5,873 | 6,377 | 5,478 | 5,873 | 5,935 | 7,059 | 18.9 | 13.7 |
| | Trend | " | 5,837 | 5,821 | 5,813 | 5,817 | 5,858 | 5,941 | 6,058 | 6,208 | 6,363 | 2.5 | 3.8 |
| M10. Malt | Orig. | " | 47,882 | 41,548 | 45,213 | 50,270 | r 43,823 | r 44,952 | r 48,402 | r 44,529 | 44,705 | 0.4 | -3.0 |
| | S. adj. | " | 47,130 | 41,057 | 48,803 | 46,151 | r 44,540 | r 46,484 | r 48,790 | r 44,705 | 46,452 | 3.9 | -1.2 |
| | Trend | " | 46,416 | 45,922 | 45,711 | 45,804 | 46,107 | 46,370 | 46,471 | 46,527 | 46,188 | -0.7 | -3.1 |
| M11. Beer | Orig. | mil litres | 136 | 152 | 127 | 151 | 130 | 119 | 153 | 144 | 166 | 15.4 | 4.0 |
| | S. adj. | " | 147 | 143 | 146 | 154 | 152 | 137 | 154 | 158 | 148 | -6.5 | -0.1 |
| | Trend | " | 146 | 146 | 147 | 148 | 149 | 150 | 150 | 151 | 151 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| M12. Tobacco and cigarettes(c) | Orig. | tonnes | 2,088 | 1,855 | 1,345 | 2,084 | 1,855 | 2,157 | 2,070 | r 1,910 | 2,021 | 5.8 | -1.4 |
| | S. adj. | " | 1,920 | 1,652 | 1,735 | 1,752 | 1,772 | 1,883 | 1,824 | r 1,937 | 2,173 | 12.2 | -4.7 |
| | Trend | " | 1,786 | 1,741 | 1,728 | 1,746 | 1,786 | 1,839 | 1,903 | 1,971 | 2,030 | 3.0 | -4.3 |
| M13. Man-made fibre woven fabric(f) | Orig. | '000 sq m | 15,943 | 18,309 | 12,092 | 15,089 | 15,130 | 13,874 | 16,863 | 13,530 | 12,471 | -7.8 | -22.8 |
| | S. adj. | " | 15,564 | 16,045 | 13,379 | 14,168 | 13,691 | 13,463 | 15,811 | 12,987 | 11,799 | -9.2 | -23.8 |
| | Trend | " | 15,586 | 15,183 | 14,743 | 14,322 | 14,039 | 13,875 | 13,665 | 13,368 | 13,136 | -1.7 | -18.1 |
| M14. Cotton woven fabric(f) | Orig. | " | 4,383 | 5,478 | 3,640 | 4,554 | 5,242 | 4,584 | 5,256 | r 7,000 | 5,571 | -20.4 | 38.8 |
| | S. adj. | " | 4,355 | 4,528 | 3,790 | 4,277 | 4,386 | 4,631 | 4,728 | r 6,076 | 5,440 | -10.5 | 43.4 |
| | Trend | " | 4,509 | 4,394 | 4,277 | 4,268 | 4,429 | 4,716 | 5,030 | 5,321 | 5,601 | 5.3 | 32.9 |

For footnotes see end of tables.

TABLE 1. PRODUCTION STATISTICS, AUSTRALIA, OCTOBER 1995 —continued

| No. Item | Series (a) | Unit | 1995 | | | | | | | | | Percentage changes between latest month shown and- | |
|---|------------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--|-----------------------|
| | | | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | prev. month | same month prev. year |
| M15. Cotton yarn | Orig. | tonnes | 3,143 | 3,864 | 2,774 | 3,708 | 3,605 | 3,094 | 3,831 | 3,201 | 3,077 | -3.9 | 3.4 |
| | S. adj. | " | 3,309 | 3,276 | 3,143 | 3,540 | 2,936 | 3,132 | 3,463 | 2,885 | 3,084 | 6.9 | 2.7 |
| | Trend | " | 3,171 | 3,214 | 3,245 | 3,249 | 3,223 | 3,182 | 3,144 | 3,109 | 3,079 | -1.0 | 0.7 |
| M16. Wool yarn | Orig. | " | 1,930 | 1,910 | 1,493 | 1,956 | 1,917 | 2,010 | 2,117 | r 1,925 | 1,992 | 3.4 | -12.0 |
| | S. adj. | " | 1,944 | 1,887 | 1,785 | 1,749 | 1,820 | 1,986 | r 1,778 | r 1,828 | 1,718 | -6.0 | -17.8 |
| | Trend | " | 1,944 | 1,889 | 1,850 | 1,830 | 1,827 | 1,829 | 1,824 | 1,810 | 1,797 | -0.8 | -10.6 |
| M17. Wool woven fabric | Orig. | '000 sq m | 764 | 875 | 700 | 930 | 650 | 521 | 738 | 586 | 638 | 8.9 | -16.9 |
| | S. adj. | " | 696 | 742 | 763 | 810 | 710 | 555 | 660 | 604 | 584 | -3.3 | -21.6 |
| | Trend | " | 713 | 734 | 742 | 730 | 700 | 664 | 629 | 601 | 578 | -3.8 | -17.3 |
| M18. Textile floor coverings | Orig. | " | 4,286 | 4,105 | 3,040 | 3,865 | 3,663 | 4,037 | r 3,972 | r 3,656 | 4,057 | 11.0 | -11.7 |
| | S. adj. | " | 4,284 | 3,899 | 3,539 | 3,497 | 3,576 | 4,144 | r 3,448 | r 3,345 | 3,732 | 11.6 | -13.5 |
| | Trend | " | 4,073 | 3,929 | 3,794 | 3,694 | 3,638 | 3,623 | 3,616 | 3,606 | 3,605 | 0.0 | -11.7 |
| M19. Footwear excluding sports footwear | Orig. r | '000 pairs | 1,261 | 1,416 | 1,040 | 1,278 | 1,207 | 1,206 | 1,497 | 1,445 | 1,430 | -1.0 | -1.8 |
| | S. adj. r | " | 1,225 | 1,192 | 1,063 | 1,157 | 1,205 | 1,228 | 1,366 | 1,388 | 1,326 | -4.5 | -3.3 |
| | Trend r | " | 1,203 | 1,165 | 1,151 | 1,166 | 1,205 | 1,255 | 1,302 | 1,343 | 1,378 | 2.6 | 0.2 |
| M20. Sports footwear | Orig. | " | 26 | 34 | 24 | 27 | 25 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 17 | -30.0 | -20.5 |
| | S. adj. | " | 23 | 27 | 24 | 24 | 27 | 26 | 19 | 21 | 18 | -13.8 | -21.9 |
| | Trend | " | 23 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 24 | 22 | 21 | 20 | -5.0 | -26.3 |
| M21. Newsprint | Orig. | tonnes | 39,472 | 37,384 | 37,217 | 41,128 | 36,245 | 35,192 | 39,758 | 33,033 | 36,142 | 9.4 | 16.8 |
| | S. adj. | " | 40,313 | 36,727 | 36,363 | 38,687 | 39,215 | 35,408 | 40,664 | 34,990 | 35,720 | 2.1 | 11.5 |
| | Trend | " | 36,728 | 37,538 | 38,008 | 38,119 | 37,947 | 37,660 | 37,316 | 36,924 | 36,441 | -1.3 | 12.1 |
| M22. Wood pulp | Orig. | " | 84,932 | 96,090 | 85,549 | 86,014 | 95,072 | 77,150 | 85,922 | 89,979 | 75,865 | -15.7 | 6.0 |
| | S. adj. | " | 89,795 | 92,527 | 88,503 | 89,405 | 91,848 | 77,892 | 85,410 | 86,705 | 80,534 | -7.1 | 10.1 |
| | Trend | " | 85,666 | 88,588 | 89,824 | 89,241 | 87,540 | 85,728 | 84,336 | 83,215 | 82,475 | -0.9 | 6.4 |
| M23. Unlaminated particle board | Orig. | '000 cu m | 71 | 81 | 66 | 69 | 71 | 62 | 74 | 72 | 69 | -3.7 | -4.4 |
| | S. adj. | " | 76 | 68 | 73 | 60 | 72 | 65 | 60 | 69 | 64 | -7.8 | -7.4 |
| | Trend | " | 74 | 74 | 73 | 71 | 69 | 67 | 66 | 65 | 64 | -1.8 | -8.8 |
| M24. Paper | Orig. | '000 tonnes | 145 | 174 | 146 | 150 | 169 | 144 | 148 | n.p. | n.p. | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| | S. adj. | " | 161 | 162 | 147 | 163 | 160 | 133 | 151 | n.p. | n.p. | 13.6 | 6.6 |
| | Trend | " | 159 | 159 | 158 | 155 | 152 | 149 | 147 | n.p. | n.p. | -1.6 | 5.4 |
| M25. Paperboard containers | Orig. | tonnes | 82,945 | 91,964 | 70,919 | 96,273 | 87,355 | 87,375 | 99,527 | 93,981 | 99,183 | 5.5 | 4.7 |
| | S. adj. | " | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| | Trend | " | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| M26. Automotive gasoline(d) | Orig. | megalitres | 1,428 | 1,442 | 1,496 | 1,528 | 1,447 | 1,671 | 1,446 | 1,453 | n.y.a. | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| | S. adj. | " | 1,502 | 1,438 | 1,569 | 1,480 | 1,432 | 1,587 | 1,389 | 1,472 | n.y.a. | 5.9 | 1.4 |
| | Trend | " | 1,490 | 1,491 | 1,492 | 1,492 | 1,489 | 1,481 | 1,471 | 1,464 | n.y.a. | -0.5 | -2.0 |
| M27. Fuel oil(d) | Orig. | " | 183 | 274 | 209 | 208 | 204 | 234 | 178 | 232 | n.y.a. | 30.3 | 7.3 |
| | S. adj. | " | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| | Trend | " | 214 | 221 | 222 | 219 | 214 | 209 | 204 | 200 | n.y.a. | -2.0 | 7.2 |
| M28. Aviation turbine fuel(d) | Orig. | " | 359 | 368 | 366 | 385 | 355 | 377 | 417 | 403 | n.y.a. | -3.4 | 7.9 |
| | S. adj. | " | 378 | 390 | 388 | 394 | 394 | 388 | 391 | 411 | n.y.a. | 5.1 | 12.6 |
| | Trend | " | 370 | 379 | 386 | 391 | 393 | 395 | 397 | 399 | n.y.a. | 0.5 | 11.1 |

For footnotes see end of tables.

TABLE 1. PRODUCTION STATISTICS, AUSTRALIA, OCTOBER 1995 —continued

| No. Item | Series (a) | Unit | 1995 | | | | | | | | | | Percentage changes between latest month shown and- | |
|--|------------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|----------|--------|-------------|--|--|
| | | | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | prev. month | same month prev. year | |
| M29. Automotive diesel oil(d) | Orig. | megalitres | 894 | 924 | 966 | 979 | 947 | 1,047 | 977 | 945 | n.y.a. | -3.3 | 2.9 | |
| | S. adj. | " | 945 | 942 | 995 | 958 | 988 | 1,043 | 972 | 966 | n.y.a. | -0.6 | 2.8 | |
| | Trend | " | 931 | 949 | 968 | 982 | 990 | 993 | 992 | 990 | n.y.a. | -0.2 | 3.9 | |
| M30. Plastics in primary forms | Orig. | '000 tonnes | 99 | 113 | 99 | 100 | 104 | 116 | 110 | 104 | 108 | 3.7 | -1.4 | |
| | S. adj. | " | 104 | 107 | 106 | 96 | 112 | 112 | 104 | 101 | 97 | -4.0 | -3.4 | |
| | Trend | " | 105 | 105 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 105 | 103 | 101 | -1.6 | 0.3 | |
| M31. Rigid PVC tubes, pipes and hoses | Orig. | tonnes | 8,233 | 8,949 | 5,563 | 9,428 | 9,370 | 7,521 | 7,520 | 6,612 | 6,940 | 5.0 | 3.0 | |
| | S. adj. | " | 7,774 | 8,305 | 7,248 | 7,980 | 8,862 | 6,301 | 6,868 | 7,029 | 6,958 | -1.0 | 3.5 | |
| | Trend | " | 8,042 | 8,075 | 7,969 | 7,785 | 7,566 | 7,337 | 7,118 | 6,927 | 6,819 | -1.5 | -9.9 | |
| M32. Polyethylene bottles up to two litres | Orig. | million | 108 | 110 | 96 | 107 | 93 | 97 | 112 | 123 | 125 | 1.6 | n.a. | |
| | S. adj. | " | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | |
| | Trend | " | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | |
| M33. Paint | Orig. | '000 litres | 15,771 | 17,954 | 14,319 | 15,365 | 17,898 | 14,768 | 14,345 | r 16,001 | 14,163 | -11.5 | -20.6 | |
| | S. adj. | " | 16,175 | 15,852 | 15,917 | 15,046 | 17,977 | 15,197 | 15,090 | r 14,585 | 13,252 | -9.1 | -20.4 | |
| | Trend | " | 16,839 | 16,560 | 16,306 | 16,069 | 15,839 | 15,560 | 15,126 | 14,614 | 14,111 | -3.4 | -16.9 | |
| M34. Superphosphates | Orig. | '000 tonnes | 140 | 160 | 147 | 101 | 69 | 59 | 66 | r 55 | 66 | 20.3 | -1.1 | |
| | S. adj. | " | 102 | 106 | 123 | 97 | 92 | 103 | 109 | r 107 | 96 | -9.6 | -3.1 | |
| | Trend | " | 111 | 107 | 104 | 103 | 103 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 101 | -0.6 | -10.9 | |
| M35. Portland cement | Orig. | " | 552 | 619 | 538 | 583 | 582 | 568 | 586 | 578 | 554 | -4.2 | -9.8 | |
| | S. adj. | " | 604 | 603 | 579 | 548 | 560 | 539 | 537 | 588 | 532 | -9.4 | -9.2 | |
| | Trend | " | 600 | 593 | 580 | 566 | 556 | 551 | 549 | 548 | 549 | 0.1 | -9.0 | |
| M36. Clay bricks | Orig. | million | 150 | 161 | 136 | 166 | 155 | 140 | 141 | r 138 | 149 | 7.7 | -7.1 | |
| | S. adj. | " | 156 | 146 | 151 | 147 | 147 | 140 | r 126 | r 135 | 141 | 4.5 | -11.1 | |
| | Trend | " | 158 | 155 | 150 | 146 | 142 | 139 | 137 | 135 | 134 | -1.0 | -16.3 | |
| M37. Ready mixed concrete | Orig. | '000 cu m | 1,218 | 1,425 | 1,132 | 1,316 | 1,291 | r 1,274 | r 1,386 | r 1,289 | 1,278 | -0.9 | -9.1 | |
| | S. adj. | " | 1,301 | 1,310 | 1,277 | 1,185 | 1,241 | r 1,286 | r 1,265 | r 1,265 | 1,198 | -5.3 | -10.9 | |
| | Trend | " | 1,299 | 1,280 | 1,265 | 1,255 | 1,251 | 1,250 | 1,249 | 1,246 | 1,243 | -0.2 | -9.0 | |
| M38. Basic iron, spiegeleisen and sponge iron(e) | Orig. | '000 tonnes | 563 | 634 | 605 | 619 | 595 | 625 | 657 | 629 | 640 | 1.7 | -0.6 | |
| | S. adj. | " | 636 | 647 | 624 | 622 | 600 | 601 | 638 | 606 | 604 | -0.2 | -0.9 | |
| | Trend | " | 631 | 631 | 628 | 622 | 616 | 613 | 611 | 610 | 610 | 0.0 | -0.3 | |
| M39. Blooms and slabs of iron or steel(e) | Orig. | " | 601 | 626 | 638 | 635 | 629 | 658 | 693 | 677 | 690 | 1.9 | -1.1 | |
| | S. adj. | " | 658 | 640 | 666 | 656 | 647 | 644 | 670 | 640 | 652 | 1.9 | -1.1 | |
| | Trend | " | 651 | 653 | 654 | 654 | 653 | 652 | 652 | 651 | 650 | -0.2 | 0.8 | |
| M40. Insulated wire | Orig. | tonnes | 6,359 | 6,506 | 4,595 | 6,720 | 5,293 | 5,707 | 5,957 | r 6,084 | 5,716 | -6.0 | -19.3 | |
| | S. adj. | " | 6,379 | 5,810 | 4,664 | 6,136 | 5,562 | 5,176 | 5,766 | r 5,575 | 5,017 | -10.0 | -19.7 | |
| | Trend | " | 6,089 | 5,857 | 5,664 | 5,546 | 5,499 | 5,490 | 5,467 | 5,423 | 5,390 | -0.6 | -12.2 | |
| M41. Cars and station wagons | Orig. | number | 24,203 | 26,690 | 16,308 | 29,585 | 28,157 | 27,217 | 31,101 | 26,800 | 24,523 | -8.5 | -15.6 | |
| | S. adj. | " | 24,414 | 23,293 | 19,847 | 25,225 | 26,711 | 25,947 | 26,078 | 25,113 | 22,429 | -10.7 | -18.2 | |
| | Trend | " | 23,331 | 23,025 | 23,435 | 24,251 | 25,020 | 25,409 | 25,418 | 25,164 | 24,815 | -1.4 | -6.5 | |
| M42. Vehicles for goods and materials | Orig. | " | 2,386 | 2,899 | 1,503 | 2,579 | 2,401 | 2,291 | 2,498 | 2,049 | 1,999 | -2.4 | -18.4 | |
| | S. adj. | " | 2,497 | 2,461 | 1,744 | 2,202 | 2,188 | 2,277 | 2,116 | 1,992 | 1,691 | -15.1 | -20.5 | |
| | Trend | " | 2,384 | 2,305 | 2,231 | 2,176 | 2,141 | 2,110 | 2,062 | 1,994 | 1,942 | -2.6 | -14.4 | |

For footnotes see end of tables.

TABLE 1. PRODUCTION STATISTICS, AUSTRALIA, OCTOBER 1995 —continued

| No. Item | Series (a) | Unit | 1995 | | | | | | | | | | Percentage changes between latest month shown and— | |
|--|---------------|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------------|---|--|
| | | | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | prev. month | same month prev. year | |
| M43. Telephones | Orig. | '000 | 170 | 155 | 81 | 126 | 135 | 116 | 109 | 135 | 193 | 42.9 | 81.2 | |
| | S. adj. | " | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | |
| | Trend | " | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | |
| M44. Domestic refrigerators | Orig. | number | 34,436 | 42,025 | 23,471 | 37,336 | 32,064 | 31,596 | 36,404 | 36,317 | 39,325 | 8.3 | 7.6 | |
| | S. adj. | " | 33,471 | 34,344 | 28,691 | 35,240 | 35,835 | 37,440 | 36,215 | 41,454 | 35,117 | -15.3 | 4.1 | |
| | Trend | " | 33,215 | 32,884 | 33,178 | 34,061 | 35,306 | 36,488 | 37,393 | 37,992 | 38,493 | 1.3 | 13.0 | |
| M45. Water heaters | Orig. | " | 56,041 | 66,448 | 39,302 | 70,875 | 55,795 | 54,551 | 57,447 | r 56,440 | 54,924 | -2.7 | -0.1 | |
| | S. adj. | " | 56,973 | 57,761 | 53,242 | 61,448 | 50,039 | 54,763 | 49,093 | r 51,712 | 48,736 | -5.8 | -8.2 | |
| | Trend | " | 56,320 | 56,374 | 56,102 | 55,421 | 54,273 | 52,830 | 51,478 | 50,315 | 49,459 | -1.7 | -5.0 | |
| M46. Domestic clothes washing machines | Orig. | " | 23,091 | 27,426 | 20,149 | 26,159 | 26,023 | 27,643 | 36,352 | 31,625 | 27,083 | -14.4 | 3.1 | |
| | S. adj. | " | 24,266 | 24,262 | 22,918 | 25,363 | 25,214 | 25,811 | 27,875 | 28,208 | 26,524 | -6.0 | -1.1 | |
| | Trend | " | 24,885 | 24,417 | 24,362 | 24,736 | 25,413 | 26,201 | 26,867 | 27,364 | 27,746 | 1.4 | 5.7 | |
| M47. Electric motors | Orig. | '000 | 264 | 329 | 206 | 275 | 278 | 243 | 284 | 255 | 225 | -11.9 | -17.0 | |
| | S. adj. | " | 259 | 278 | 243 | 253 | 264 | 258 | 275 | 229 | 203 | -11.7 | -19.8 | |
| | Trend | " | 246 | 252 | 258 | 262 | 261 | 255 | 248 | 239 | 231 | -3.4 | -8.6 | |
| M48. Electricity | Orig. | mil k Wh | 12,776 | 13,812 | 13,032 | 14,268 | 14,473 | 15,359 | 14,655 | r 13,746 | 13,714 | -0.2 | 1.8 | |
| | S. adj. | " | 13,816 | 13,743 | 13,942 | 13,837 | 13,843 | 14,232 | 13,536 | r 13,866 | 13,916 | 0.4 | 1.8 | |
| | Trend | " | 13,863 | 13,871 | 13,876 | 13,880 | 13,884 | 13,882 | 13,871 | 13,860 | 13,845 | -0.1 | 0.9 | |
| M49. Gas | Orig. | terajoules | 41,471 | 46,287 | 49,013 | 56,624 | 60,928 | r 66,602 | r 60,054 | 53,876 | 53,668 | -0.4 | 0.8 | |
| | S. adj. | " | 51,373 | 51,412 | 54,478 | 52,572 | 51,124 | r 54,935 | r 48,366 | 49,154 | 53,433 | 8.7 | 0.1 | |
| | Trend | " | 51,367 | 52,013 | 52,545 | 52,640 | 52,238 | 51,713 | 51,295 | 51,018 | 50,792 | -0.4 | -2.0 | |

TABLE 2. PRODUCTION STATISTICS, AUSTRALIA, SEPTEMBER QUARTER 1995

| No. Item | Series (a) | Unit | 1993 | | 1994 | | | 1995 | | | Percentage changes between latest quarter shown and- | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--|---------------|-------------------------|
| | | | Sept. | Dec. | Mar. | June | Sept. | Dec. | Mar. | June | Sept. | prev. quarter | same quarter prev. year |
| Q1. Men's and boys' long trousers | Orig. | '000 | 968 | 880 | 753 | 1,040 | 1,031 | 979 | 811 | r 936 | 993 | 6.1 | -3.7 |
| | S. adj. | " | 941 | 897 | 873 | 921 | 1,004 | 997 | 942 | r 828 | 968 | 16.8 | -3.6 |
| | Trend | " | 941 | 899 | 891 | 932 | 983 | 978 | 933 | 903 | 904 | 0.0 | -8.1 |
| Q2. Women's and girls' long trousers | Orig. | " | 352 | 278 | 461 | 188 | 407 | 380 | 628 | 443 | 252 | -43.1 | -38.0 |
| | S. adj. | " | 349 | 328 | 403 | 187 | 405 | 450 | 545 | 442 | 252 | -43.1 | -37.8 |
| | Trend | " | 361 | 327 | 314 | 334 | 397 | 476 | 484 | 420 | 356 | -15.1 | -10.1 |
| Q3. Jeans | Orig. | " | 1,113 | 891 | 709 | 945 | 941 | 770 | 641 | 887 | 979 | 10.3 | 3.9 |
| | S. adj. | " | 991 | 938 | 852 | 864 | 837 | 810 | 772 | 811 | 870 | 7.2 | 3.9 |
| | Trend | " | 999 | 922 | 879 | 852 | 830 | 804 | 796 | 815 | 846 | 3.9 | 2.0 |
| Q4. Men's and boys' shirts | Orig. | " | 3,696 | 3,246 | 2,623 | 2,867 | 3,545 | 2,900 | 2,347 | r 2,564 | 2,827 | 10.2 | -20.3 |
| | S. adj. | " | 3,064 | 2,946 | 3,280 | 3,208 | 2,940 | 2,642 | 2,916 | r 2,872 | 2,345 | -18.4 | -20.2 |
| | Trend | " | 3,107 | 3,086 | 3,157 | 3,127 | 2,953 | 2,837 | 2,802 | 2,718 | 2,567 | -5.5 | -13.1 |
| Q5. Women's shirts and blouses | Orig. | " | 1,230 | 1,563 | 1,218 | 812 | 1,787 | 1,218 | 806 | r 864 | 1,202 | 39.1 | -32.8 |
| | S. adj. | " | 915 | 1,419 | 1,506 | 1,092 | 1,326 | 1,107 | 998 | r 1,163 | 891 | -23.4 | -32.8 |
| | Trend | " | 1,122 | 1,357 | 1,341 | 1,304 | 1,189 | 1,131 | 1,086 | 1,024 | 999 | -2.4 | -16.0 |
| Q6. Undressed sawn timber(d) | Orig. | '000 cu m | 853 | 847 | 827 | 905 | 936 | 887 | 845 | 889 | n.y.a. | 5.2 | -1.8 |
| | S. adj. | " | 821 | 846 | 889 | 880 | 899 | 888 | 907 | 865 | n.y.a. | -4.7 | -1.7 |
| | Trend | " | 825 | 853 | 875 | 888 | 895 | 895 | 890 | 880 | n.y.a. | -1.1 | -0.9 |
| Q7. Hardwood woodchips | Orig. | '000 tonnes | 1,270 | 1,088 | 1,026 | 1,228 | 1,286 | 1,417 | 1,402 | 1,332 | 1,334 | 0.1 | 3.7 |
| | S. adj. | " | 1,214 | 1,094 | 1,108 | 1,188 | 1,228 | 1,428 | 1,512 | 1,288 | 1,273 | -1.2 | 3.7 |
| | Trend | " | 1,166 | 1,132 | 1,118 | 1,164 | 1,289 | 1,400 | 1,419 | 1,362 | 1,297 | -4.7 | 0.7 |
| Q8. Alumina(d) | Orig. | " | 3,225 | 3,154 | 3,172 | 3,209 | 3,215 | 3,196 | 3,203 | 3,299 | n.y.a. | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| | S. adj. | " | 3,189 | 3,139 | 3,205 | 3,225 | 3,181 | 3,185 | 3,231 | 3,314 | n.y.a. | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| | Trend | " | 3,165 | 3,176 | 3,194 | 3,200 | 3,194 | 3,201 | 3,238 | 3,286 | n.y.a. | 1.5 | 2.7 |
| Q9. Zinc(d) | Orig. | " | 73 | 79 | 82 | 81 | 82 | 78 | 72 | 81 | n.y.a. | 12.5 | 0.0 |
| | S. adj. | " | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| | Trend | " | 79 | 79 | 81 | 82 | 80 | 78 | 77 | 77 | n.y.a. | -0.4 | -6.5 |
| Q10. Silver(d) | Orig. | tonnes | 88 | 95 | 91 | 104 | 88 | 79 | 93 | 89 | n.y.a. | -4.3 | -14.4 |
| | S. adj. | " | 89 | 97 | 98 | 95 | 88 | 81 | 99 | 81 | n.y.a. | -18.0 | -14.0 |
| | Trend | " | 90 | 95 | 97 | 93 | 89 | 88 | 88 | 88 | n.y.a. | -0.6 | -5.8 |
| Q11. Copper(d) | Orig. | '000 tonnes | 84 | 79 | 81 | 87 | 86 | 64 | 53 | 52 | n.y.a. | -1.9 | -40.2 |
| | S. adj. | " | 77 | 77 | 88 | 90 | 79 | 63 | 58 | 54 | n.y.a. | -7.1 | -40.2 |
| | Trend | " | 77 | 81 | 86 | 86 | 78 | 67 | 58 | 52 | n.y.a. | -9.8 | -39.6 |
| Q12. Lead(d) | Orig. | " | 51 | 61 | 55 | 53 | 49 | 55 | 53 | 49 | n.y.a. | -7.5 | -7.5 |
| | S. adj. | " | 49 | 59 | 66 | 48 | 48 | 54 | 63 | 44 | n.y.a. | -30.1 | -7.6 |
| | Trend | " | 55 | 58 | 58 | 53 | 51 | 53 | 55 | 52 | n.y.a. | -4.2 | -1.4 |
| Q13. Tin(d) | Orig. | tonnes | 13 | 63 | 18 | 92 | 70 | 135 | 175 | 65 | n.y.a. | -62.9 | -29.3 |
| | S. adj. | " | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| | Trend | " | 32 | 23 | 31 | 58 | 107 | 142 | 136 | 112 | n.y.a. | -18.2 | 92.5 |
| Q14. Gold(d) | Orig. | " | 80 | 74 | 75 | 79 | 78 | 71 | 74 | 74 | n.y.a. | -0.5 | -6.5 |
| | S. adj. | " | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| | Trend | " | 76 | 77 | 77 | 76 | 76 | 75 | 74 | 74 | n.y.a. | -0.1 | -3.5 |

(a) Trend estimates shown may have been revised. See Explanatory Note 13. (b) Source: Australian Dairy Corporation. (c) Source: Australian Tobacco Marketing Committee, until April 1995. (d) Source: Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (ABARE). (e) This data item comprises production of BHP Steel only. (f) Recent movements in this series have caused some uncertainty in its trend estimates from September 1995. Although these changes are expected to be sustained, a larger span of data is required before the final trend for this series can be determined.

GLOSSARY

| | | |
|-----|----------------------------------|--|
| M1 | RED MEAT | includes veal, pork and buffalo |
| M2 | CHICKEN MEAT | expressed in the dressed weight of whole birds, pieces and giblets |
| M3 | CHEESE | includes fresh cheeses such as ricotta, cottage, cream and quark |
| M4 | BUTTER | includes direct butter oil |
| M5 | FLOUR OF WHEAT OR OF MESLIN | excludes self raising flour |
| M6 | PREPARED FOODS FROM CEREALS | prepared foods obtained by the swelling or roasting of cereals or cereal products |
| M7 | BISCUITS | sweet biscuits and other biscuits, waffles, wafers and ginger bread: excludes dog biscuits |
| M8 | CHOCOLATE BASED CONFECTIONERY | includes confectionery containing chocolate: excludes chocolate biscuits and chocolate intended for further manufacturing |
| M9 | OTHER CONFECTIONERY | excludes chocolate based confectionery |
| M10 | MALT | includes malt flour |
| M11 | BEER | includes ale and stout: excludes low alcohol beer containing less than 1.15 per cent but more than 0.5 per cent, by volume of alcohol |
| M12 | TOBACCO AND CIGARETTES | includes those containing tobacco substitutes |
| M13 | MAN-MADE FIBRE WOVEN FABRIC | broadwoven fabric of, or predominantly of, synthetic staple fibres and/or filament |
| M14 | COTTON WOVEN FABRIC | broadwoven fabric of, or predominantly of, cotton: excludes gauze |
| M15 | COTTON YARN | of, or predominantly of, cotton, reported on a single yarn basis: excludes sewing thread |
| M16 | WOOL YARN | of, or predominantly of, wool or fine animal hair |
| M17 | WOOL WOVEN FABRIC | broadwoven woollen and worsted fabrics of, or predominantly of, wool or fine animal hair |
| M18 | TEXTILE FLOOR COVERINGS | consisting of carpets, carpeting (excluding underfelt), floor rugs, mats and matting of, or predominantly of, textile materials |
| M19 | FOOTWEAR | other than sports footwear: excludes thongs |
| M20 | SPORTS FOOTWEAR | includes ski-boots |
| M21 | NEWSPRINT | excludes directory paper, mechanical and printing paper |
| M22 | WOOD PULP | expressed as air-dried weight |
| M23 | UNLAMINATED PARTICLE BOARD | particle or similar boards of wood or other ligneous materials whether or not for subsequent conversions to other purposes: excludes fibreboard and fibre paperboard |
| M24 | PAPER | other than newsprint: includes paperboard, tissue and sanitary |
| M25 | PAPERBOARD CONTAINERS | includes corrugated paperboard and solid paperboard containers |
| M26 | AUTOMOTIVE GASOLINE | produced by Australian refineries from imported and indigenous |

| | | |
|-----|--|--|
| M27 | FUEL OIL | oils derived from the distillation of petroleum which are generally used for domestic heating or fuelling furnaces: produced by Australian refineries from imported and indigenous petroleum |
| M28 | AVIATION TURBINE FUEL | produced by Australian refineries from imported and indigenous petroleum |
| M29 | AUTOMOTIVE DIESEL OIL | produced by Australian refineries from imported and indigenous petroleum |
| M30 | PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS | includes liquid, paste, powder, granules, flakes, blocks, irregular shapes, lumps and similar forms |
| M31 | RIGID PVC TUBES, PIPES AND HOSES | plastic tubes, pipes and hose of rigid polyvinyl chloride |
| M32 | POLYETHYLENE BOTTLES UP TO TWO LITRES | plastic bottles of polyethylene, up to and including two litres |
| M33 | PAINT | includes architectural, decorative and industrial enamels and clears, heavy duty coatings and wood stains: marine coatings are included from January 1995 |
| M34 | SUPERPHOSPHATES | expressed in terms of single super phosphate (9% P equivalent) |
| M35 | PORTLAND CEMENT | excludes portland cement clinker and portland cement used to make blended portland cement in-house |
| M36 | CLAY BRICKS | saleable bricks removed from kiln: excludes firebricks and bricks for other than structural purposes |
| M37 | READY MIXED CONCRETE | excludes production used or for use within the same business |
| M38 | BASIC IRON, SPIEGELEISEN AND SPONGE IRON | in pigs, blocks and other primary forms: includes pig iron |
| M39 | BLOOMS AND SLABS OF IRON OR STEEL | continuous cast: includes steel in the molten state |
| M40 | INSULATED WIRE | includes cables and other insulated electrical conductors: excludes coaxial cables and automotive low voltage wire and ignition wiring sets |
| M41 | CARS AND STATION WAGONS | cars and station wagons for less than 10 persons: excludes mini-buses, passenger mini-vans |
| M42 | VEHICLES FOR GOODS AND MATERIALS | excludes off-highway trucks, fork lift trucks and semi-trailers |
| M43 | TELEPHONES | excludes keyphones |
| M44 | DOMESTIC REFRIGERATORS | one and two door models, includes combination refrigerator freezers |
| M45 | HOT WATER HEATERS | includes solar |
| M46 | DOMESTIC CLOTHES WASHING MACHINES | of a dry linen capacity not exceeding 10 kg |
| M47 | ELECTRIC MOTORS | includes direct current generators: excludes motors and generators for motor vehicles and aircraft |
| M48 | ELECTRICITY | excludes purchases or transfers in of electricity |
| M49 | GAS | gas available for issue through mains, including natural gas |

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|-----|-------------------------------------|--|
| Q1 | MEN'S AND BOYS' LONG TROUSERS | excludes jeans and waterproof trousers and trousers made as part of a complete suit |
| Q2 | WOMEN'S AND GIRLS' LONG TROUSERS | excluding jeans and waterproof trousers |
| Q3 | JEANS | men's, women's, boys' and girls' jeans: excludes shorts |
| Q4 | MEN'S AND BOYS' SHIRTS | excludes sweatshirts and nightshirts |
| Q5 | WOMEN'S SHIRTS AND BLOUSES | excludes sweatshirts and nightshirts |
| Q6 | UNDRESSED SAWN TIMBER | expressed in terms of green off saw volumes |
| Q7 | HARDWOOD WOODCHIPS | expressed as greenweight: excludes chips which are not sold or are used in own works |
| Q8 | ALUMINA | aluminium oxide |
| Q9 | ZINC | primary origin only |
| Q10 | SILVER | refined |
| Q11 | COPPER | primary origin only |
| Q12 | LEAD | includes lead content of lead from primary sources |
| Q13 | TIN | primary origin only |
| Q14 | GOLD | from primary and secondary sources |

SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS

Where seasonally adjusted series are known to be highly erratic, an analysis of how sensitive the current trend estimates are to additional data can be useful. Such analysis is referred to as 'sensitivity analysis'.

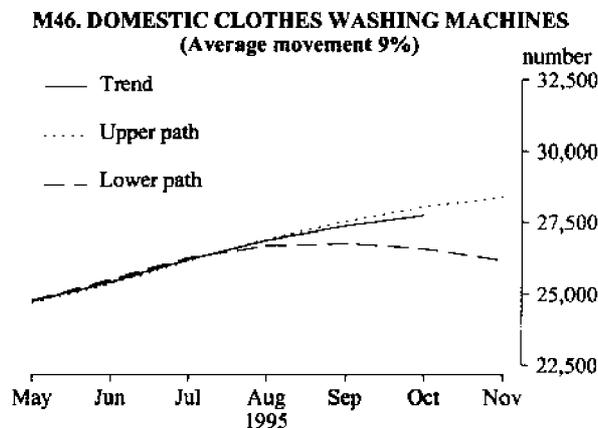
Readers should exercise care when interpreting the latest month's trend estimates because they will be revised when the next month's seasonally adjusted estimates become available. For further information, see Explanatory Notes 12 and 13.

The graph below presents the effect of two possible scenarios on the current and previous trend estimates:

Upper path The November seasonally adjusted estimate of the production of domestic clothes washing machines is higher than the October seasonally adjusted estimate by 9%.

Lower path The November seasonally adjusted estimate of the production of domestic clothes washing machines is lower than the October seasonally adjusted estimate by 9%.

The percentage change of 9% was chosen because the average monthly absolute percentage change for this series since January 1965 has been 9%.



EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

1. This publication presents monthly and quarterly estimates of production of selected major manufacturing indicators for Australia.

Scope and coverage

2. Data presented in this publication are collected from a number of different sources. The prime source is the ABS surveys of manufacturing production. Data are also obtained from surveys undertaken by the Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (ABARE), the Australian Dairy Corporation (ADC), the Australian Tobacco Marketing Committee (until April 1995) and from ABS agriculture collections. Scope and coverage varies slightly depending on the source of the information.

3. Where production statistics are collected by the ABS manufacturing production surveys, they are not collected from single establishment manufacturing businesses with less than four persons employed nor from establishments predominantly engaged in non-manufacturing activities but which may carry out in a minor way some manufacturing. However, in general, the contribution of these small producers to statistical aggregates is only marginal and data contained in this publication provide reliable information for the evaluation of movements in commodity production.

4. The statistics on meat production include data collected from abattoirs and other major slaughtering establishments and include estimates of animals slaughtered on farms and by country butchers and other small slaughtering establishments for human consumption.

5. The statistics on chicken meat have been collected from commercial poultry slaughtering establishments. Producers in Tasmania, the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory and the very small producers are excluded from the collection.

6. Data on the production of fuels, sawn timber and quarterly estimates of base metal production are obtained from the Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics publications *Mineral Statistics* and *Forest Products Statistics*.

7. Data on the production of cheese and butter are obtained from the Australian Dairy Corporation publication *Dairystats*. Data on tobacco and cigarettes produced were obtained from the Australian Tobacco Marketing Committee until April 1995.

Comparability with other estimates

8. The ABS publishes quarterly estimates of constant price manufacturing production in the publication *Quarterly Indexes of Industrial Production, Australia* (8125.0). These estimates are shown as index numbers and are derived mainly from estimates of manufacturers' sales and stocks.

9. The production statistics collected monthly and quarterly referred to in paragraph 1 account, in total, for less than half of the output of the manufacturing sector. For information on general trends in the manufacturing sector, refer to the publication referred to in paragraph 8.

Seasonally adjusted and trend estimates

10. Seasonally adjusted statistics are shown for most of the data items contained in this publication. In the seasonal adjustment, account has been taken not only of normal seasonal factors, but also where appropriate, of 'working day' effects (arising from the varying numbers of Sundays, Mondays, Tuesdays, etc. in the month) and the influence of Easter and Australia Day which may, in successive years, affect figures for different months. Details of the methods used in seasonally adjusting these series are available on request.

11. Seasonal adjustment procedures do not aim to remove the irregular or non-seasonal influences which may be present in any particular month, such as the effect of strikes, holiday shutdowns or other factors which vary with the prevailing demand for products. Irregular influences that are highly volatile can make it difficult to interpret the movement of the series even after seasonal adjustment.

12. The smoothing of seasonally adjusted series to create trend estimates is a means of reducing the impact of the irregular component of the series. The trend estimates have been derived by applying a 13-term Henderson weighted moving average to the seasonally adjusted series.

13. While this smoothing technique enables estimates of trend to be produced for the latest month, it does result in revisions to the estimates for the most recent months as data for subsequent months become available. Generally, subsequent revisions become smaller and after 3 months have little impact on the series. There will also be revisions as a result of revisions to the original estimates and annual reviews of seasonal and 'working day' factors.

14. Users may wish to refer to the ABS Information Paper *A Guide to Interpreting Time Series - Monitoring 'Trends', an overview* (1348.0) for more detailed information on smoothing of seasonally adjusted time series data.

Related publications and services

15. Other ABS publications and services which may be of interest are:

Livestock Products, Australia (7215.0) issued monthly

Mining Industry, Australia (8402.0) issued annually

Manufacturing Production, Australia: Principal Commodities Produced, 1989-90 (8365.0)

Manufacturing Industry, Australia (8221.0) issued annually

Stocks, Selected Industry Sales and Expected Sales, Australia (5629.0) issued quarterly

Quarterly Indexes of Industrial Production, Australia (8125.0)

International Trade, Australia: FASTTRACCS Service - Hardcopy Reports (5461.0)

Additional manufacturing production data are collected by the ABS through user funded surveys and are available to users as a special data service. These series are:

- refrigerators
- freezers
- water heaters
- clothes dryers
- cooking stoves, ovens and ranges
- colour television sets
- space heaters
- lawn mowers
- domestic air conditioners
- audio cassettes
- audio compact discs
- water meters
- brass bars, rods and sections
- polyethylene
- rubber strip
- paint
- electricity
- semi-trailers
- mineral and aerated waters
- wheat starch and glucose
- beer
- ham and bacon and canned meat
- ready mixed concrete
- concrete blocks and bricks
- roof tiles
- clay bricks
- Portland cement
- mattresses and mattress supports
- knitted underwear
- foundation garments

A more detailed breakdown of most published series is also available as a special data service.

For further information, please call John Ridley on (02) 268 4541.

16. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Release Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

- n.y.a. not yet available
- r figure or series revised since previous issue
- n.a. not available
- n.p. not publishable



For more information . . .

The ABS publishes a wide range of statistics and other information on Australia's economic and social conditions. Details of what is available in various publications and other products can be found in the *ABS Catalogue of Publications and Products* available at all ABS Offices (see below for contact details).

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Electronic Services

A large range of data is available via on-line services, diskette, magnetic tape, tape cartridge and CD ROM. For more details about these electronic data services contact any ABS Office (see below) or e-mail us at:

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